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ABSTRACT

This report presents preliminary findings from the 1974 Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census conducted by the Bureau of the Census. The census was the third in a series begun in 1971. Unlike previous censuses, the 1974 project covers private as well as public facilities. After brief sections on general findings, methodology, and definitions, the survey data is presented in tabular form. (Author/JLL)

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ED149227

Children in Custody

Advance Report on the Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census of 1974

February 1977

U.S. Department of Justice
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service

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National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service Reports

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Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

Richard W. Velde, Administrator
Paul K. Wormeli, Deputy Administrator for Administration

Harry Bratt, Assistant Administrator
National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service
Benjamin H. Renshaw, Director
Statistics Division

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PREFACE

The Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census of 1974 was the third in a series of surveys of State and local public facilities in the juvenile justice system. The first of these major surveys was designed by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) and the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare (HEW). The results were published under the title, Children in Custody: Report on the Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census of 1971. The data collection for the three surveys was performed by the Bureau of the Census.

The 1974 census was the first one in the series to cover both public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities. Data from each sector are presented separately.

Prior to the three LEAA-sponsored research projects, HEW conducted a series of annual surveys of public facilities. Their attention was limited, however, to those establishments that primarily housed adjudicated juveniles. The HEW publications were entitled Statistics on Public Institutions for Delinquent Children. The broadened scope of the Children in Custody series covers residential facilities that serve juveniles awaiting court action as well as those already adjudicated. Thus detention centers and shelters, correctional facilities, and reception or diagnostic centers were included.

This advance report cites general findings based on the 1974 data and compares selected statistics with those obtained in the 1971 and 1972-73 censuses.

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GENERAL FINDINGS

This report presents preliminary findings from the 1974 Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration. The census was the third in a series begun in 1971, replacing the Survey of Public Institutions for Delinquent Children previously conducted each year by the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

Unlike the previous censuses, however, the 1974 project covered private facilities as well as those operated by State and local governments. To distinguish data from each sector, the topics in this preliminary report will be divided into a Public section and a Private section.

The State-by-State data tables in the Appendix also maintain the distinction between public and private facilities. For the public facilities, these tables present basic statistics on the number of facilities and the number of juveniles detained on June 30, 1971, 1973, and 1974.[1] Statistics on detention status are presented for juveniles held on June 30, 1974. For the detention categories of adjudicated delinquent and juvenile in need of supervision, e.g., PINS or CHINS (Person or Child in Need of Supervision), comparisons are made with June 30, 1973, statistics. Offense statistics for juveniles in these two detention categories are provided, based on June 30, 1974. The Appendix also includes June 30, 1974, staff totals and 1973-74 expenditure comparisons for public facilities. The 1974 private facility data shown are similar in nature to the variables presented for public facilities.

In mid-1977, a final report will be issued presenting these 1974 data in greater detail and covering additional items such as juvenile age ranges, average length of stay, admissions, and departures.

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[1]The second census in the series covered both 1972 and 1973. Comparisons with 1972 data are not made, however, because it was difficult for many facilities to provide 1972 data in November 1973. In addition, there may have been some facilities in existence in 1972 that were not in existence in November 1973. Some statistics for 1971 are slightly different from those in the LEAA report entitled Children in Custody: Report on the Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census of 1971. Information obtained during the 1972-73 census revealed that six facilities were misclassified in the 1971 census. Corrections in facility-type classification were made for two facilities in California, one in Iowa, one in Nebraska, one in New York, and one in Ohio.

Number of facilities

Public. The number of State and public local juvenile detention and correctional facilities in the Nation rose 15 percent from 722 to 829 between June 30, 1971, and June 30, 1974. However, the rate of increase was not uniform throughout this period. Over the first 2 years, the increase was 10 percent, but only a 4 percent increase was observed between 1973 and 1974, with most of that change accounted for by an 8 percent increase in State-operated facilities. The number of local facilities, on the other hand, increased by only 1 percent.

The community-based halfway houses and group homes, which nearly doubled (91 percent) between 1971 and 1973, continued to multiply through 1974, but at a much slower pace (11 percent). Training schools demonstrated a slight but steady decline over the 3-year period--a 2 percent decrease between 1971 and 1973, and a 1 percent decrease between 1973 and 1974. Only one of the six types of facilities in the census showed a reversal in growth pattern: the number of ranches, forestry camps, and farms decreased 10 percent between 1971 and 1973 and increased 4 percent between 1973 and 1974.

On June 30, 1974, the 829 public facilities were divided into 396 State-administered and 433 locally administered places. Distributed by type of facility, there were 331 detention centers; 21 shelters; 19 reception or diagnostic centers; 185 training schools; 107 ranches, forestry camps, and farms; and 166 halfway houses and group homes. California had the largest number of facilities (111), and at the other extreme, three States had only one facility--Idaho, New Hampshire, and Vermont.

Private. On June 30, 1974, private facilities within the scope of the census totaled 1,337. The largest group was halfway houses and group homes, totaling 805. The second largest was the ranches, forestry camps, and farms, which totaled 395 facilities. The remaining private facilities were distributed as follows: 4 detention centers, 67 shelters, 5 reception or diagnostic centers, and 61 training schools. California had the largest number of private facilities--243--outnumbering the public facilities in that State by more than 2 to 1. In contrast, Delaware had no private juvenile detention and correctional facilities within the scope of the survey.

The juvenile court was a source of referrals for 90 percent of the private facilities. Another large group (82 percent) received juveniles through welfare departments. The facilities also held juveniles at the request of parents, State correctional authorities, and police agencies.

In terms of financial support for the private facilities, 92 percent indicated that they received such assistance from courts and/or other public agencies. Examples of additional sources of financial support were the parents of juveniles admitted to custody, private agencies that place juveniles, grants from Federal agencies such as the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, United Fund contributions, bequests and other individual contributions.

Number of juveniles

Public. There was an 18 percent decrease from 54,729 to 44,922 in the number of juveniles held in public facilities from June 30, 1971, to June 30, 1974, with most of that change taking place between 1971 and 1973.[2] The number of juveniles decreased by 17 percent between 1971 and 1973, but there was only a 2 percent decrease between 1973 and 1974.

From 1971 to 1974, the decrease in the number of females was somewhat greater than that for males--22 percent and 17 percent, respectively. However, focusing on the change between 1973 and 1974, the decrease in the number of males was 1 percent compared to 5 percent for females.

Only in the case of halfway houses and group homes was there an increase in the number of juveniles on each reference date--65 percent between 1971 and 1973, and another 8 percent between 1973 and 1974. The number of juveniles held in detention centers and in ranches, forestry camps, and farms declined from 1971 to 1973 but increased from 1973 to 1974.

For training schools and shelters, there was a more dramatic decrease in the juvenile population between 1971 and 1973 than there was between 1973 and 1974. The number of juveniles held in training schools decreased 22 percent between 1971 and 1973, but decreased only 4 percent between 1973 and 1974. For shelters, the decreases were 47 percent and 5 percent, respectively.

On the most recent date, June 30, 1974, there were 44,922 juveniles in the publicly administered facilities; males outnumbered females by more than 3 to 1. Training schools held the largest number of juveniles--25,397--followed by detention centers with 11,010. Ranches, forestry camps, and farms held the third largest group, 5,232 juveniles, fewer than half of those held in detention centers. The remainder (3,283 juveniles) were distributed among shelters, reception or diagnostic centers, halfway houses, and group homes.

Private. Of the 31,749 juveniles held in private facilities, 22,104 (70 percent) were males. A total of 16,955 juveniles were

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[2]Some facilities held adults or youthful offenders in addition to juveniles. On June 30, 1971, the nonjuveniles totaled 2,510 (estimated) and were held in 17 State facilities--3 reception or diagnostic centers, 10 training schools, and 4 ranches, forestry camps, and farms. On June 30, 1973, they totaled 2,289 and were held in 16 State-administered facilities--3 reception or diagnostic centers, 8 training schools, and 5 ranches, forestry camps, and farms. On June 30, 1974, there were 2,346 nonjuveniles in the same State facilities as held them in 1973, with the exception of one training school which was no longer within the scope of the census. These nonjuvenile data are excluded from the June 30 population comparison statistics in this report.

found in private ranches, forestry camps, and farms. Another 9,919 juveniles were in halfway houses and group homes; 4,078 were held in private training schools. The remaining juveniles--797--were found in short-term facilities, i.e., detention centers, shelters, and reception or diagnostic centers.

Detention status and offenses

Public. The number of adjudicated delinquents held in public facilities decreased by 6 percent between June 30, 1973, and June 30, 1974, whereas the number of juveniles declared in need of supervision under special statutes showed a slight increase (2 percent). The 31,270 adjudicated delinquents on June 30, 1974, far outnumbered those in any other detention category. The two other major groups, although much smaller, were the 7,373 juveniles being held pending disposition by a court and the 4,644 juveniles who had been declared in need of supervision. The remaining 1,635 juveniles were either awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction or were classified as voluntary commitments or as dependent and neglected.

An attempt was made to collect generic offense data for adjudicated delinquents and juveniles declared in need of supervision, whether they were being held in custody for felonies, misdemeanors, drug offenses, or status offenses. Such statistics were not available for large proportions of juveniles, and thus generalizations about these groups could not be made.[3] The data available, however, did indicate that juveniles were adjudicated delinquent for status offenses (i.e., those that would not be crimes if committed by adults), even in States with special statutes for such offenders, if the juveniles had previously committed a number of offenses. Furthermore, offenses of persons declared in need of supervision are not strictly limited to status offenses. At the discretion of the judge, a juvenile can be declared in need of supervision for an offense such as a felony or misdemeanor, especially if it is the first offense. Such designations are made only rarely, however.

Of the 31,270 adjudicated delinquents, offense data were available for only 16,949. Among these, the largest group was the 8,590 juveniles held for a felony other than a drug offense. Of the 4,644 juveniles declared in need of supervision, offense data were available for only 2,628, and of these, 2,349 were being held for status offenses.

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[3]The failure to obtain these data is attributed to recordkeeping practices in some instances. Some facilities maintained offense data only in individual case histories, not in summaries suitable to draw upon for answering the census questionnaire. Others had offense data available for their entire population, but not separately for the detention categories spotlighted.

Private. Among the private facilities, adjudicated delinquents constituted the largest group (9,874) held on June 30, 1974. They were followed by the voluntary commitments (7,635) and the dependent and neglected (7,104). Juveniles declared in need of supervision totaled another 4,969, which approximated the number held in public facilities. The remaining 2,167 juveniles were either being held pending disposition by a court, awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction, or were considered to be in the "other" category that included the emotionally disturbed or mentally retarded.

Offense data on juveniles were not requested of the private facilities because these statistics have been difficult to obtain from public facilities.

Staff

Public. Since 1971, when the first LEAA census was conducted, full-time staff (payroll and nonpayroll combined) have remained relatively stable for public facilities, even though the number of facilities has been on the increase. On June 30, 1971, the full-time staff total was 39,521; in 1973, 39,216; and in 1974, 39,391.[4] On the most recent reference date, the majority (37,842) of staff were full-time employees on the facilities' payroll, assisted by 3,708 part-time payroll personnel and, from outside the facilities, 1,549 full-time and 3,177 part-time nonpayroll staff.

Private. In the private sector, the full-time staff totaled 20,600, of which 19,694 were on the payroll of the facilities in the census. The part-time staff consisted of 4,520 payroll and 3,492 nonpayroll personnel.

Expenditures

Public. Operating expenditures have risen from $409.1 million in 1971, to $453.8 million in 1973, to $483.4 million in 1974.[4,5] The average population for all facilities during these years was 58,539 persons in 1971; 47,363 in 1973; and 46,753 in 1974. Based on this information, per capita expenditures were as follows: $6,989 in 1970; $9,582 in 1973; and $10,339 in 1974. Capital expenditures decreased over the same period--from $47.4 million in 1971 to $30.1 million in 1973 and to $24.5 million in 1974. Capital

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[4]For 1971 and/or 1973 individual State data, refer to U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, Children in Custody: Advance Report on the Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census of 1972-73, May 1975.

[5]Refer to "Methodology" section entitled "Census period" for discussion of the variety of reporting periods used by facilities.

expenditures frequently do not reflect the original cost of newly constructed facilities, however; such costs are incurred before the facilities become operational.

Private. The private facilities had operating expenditures totaling $268.1 million in 1974. With an average population of 31,384 persons in these facilities, per capita expenditures came to $8,543. In 1974, a total of $25.9 million went for capital expenditures for private facilities.

METHODOLOGY

Coverage

The census covered all residential facilities for delinquent juveniles that were operated by State and local governments or by private organizations at the time the census was conducted (November 1974), had been in operation at least a month prior to the census reference date (June 30, 1974), and had a resident population of at least 50 percent juveniles.[6] Specifically excluded were juvenile detention centers operated as part of a jail and without a separate staff or budget, nonresidential facilities, facilities exclusively for drug abusers or for dependent and neglected children, foster homes, and Federal juvenile correctional facilities.

The 1974 census was the first in the LEAA series to cover privately as well as publicly operated residential facilities. For a private facility to be included, at least 10 percent of its population had to have been adjudicated delinquent, declared in need of supervision, voluntarily committed, and/or pending disposition by court.

Census period

The 1974 census covered the period July 1, 1973, through June 30, 1974, with a June 30, 1974, reference date for questions on population and personnel. Expenditure data were requested for the fiscal year July 1, 1973, through June 30, 1974, where records were available for this period. If records were for some other annual period, such as the calendar year, data were usually reported on that basis.

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[6] The last criterion did not apply to facilities that held youthful offenders in addition to juveniles. A facility was included if it was considered a juvenile facility, even though the youthful offenders outnumbered juveniles at the time of the census. The only other exception to the 50 percent criterion was made for one census in the series--the 1972-73 census. A State training school in New Jersey with a population of 599 male residents--420 adults and 179 juveniles--on June 30, 1973, was undergoing a conversion from basically juvenile to adult corrections. At the time of the 1971 Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census, 65 percent of the residents were juveniles (405 out of 624 residents on June 30, 1971), whereas in mid-1973, only 30 percent were juveniles.

Although a large portion of the facilities reported for the July 1 through June 30 period, many were unable to do so, which also happened in the previous censuses. The final report for the 1974 census will include a detailed discussion of the difference in reporting periods.

Data collection

The mailing list used for public facilities in the 1974 census was that which was used in 1973, updated from the 1973-74 edition of the Directory of Correctional Institutions and Agencies, published by the American Correctional Association, and the 1974 State Comprehensive Law Enforcement Plans prepared by each State for LEAA. The updated list was then sent to juvenile correctional authorities in the respective States for review and correction.

The private facility mailing list was derived from the Survey to Identify Private Facilities for Delinquent Juveniles, which was sponsored by LEAA and conducted by the Bureau of the Census early in calendar year 1974. The organizations' names and addresses were collected through mail canvass of the 3,455 courts identified in the National Survey of Court Organization as having jurisdiction over delinquent juveniles.[7]

The 1974 Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census was conducted by mail, with an initial mailout of 905 public facility questionnaires in November 1974. Four hundred and forty-three questionnaires were mailed to central reporters (33 State agencies and 9 local agencies). The remaining 462 public questionnaires and 2,169 private facility questionnaires were mailed directly to individual facilities. Nonrespondent facilities were followed up with second and third requests and, finally, by telegram or telephone when necessary. An overall response rate of 100 percent was achieved for the 1974 census, compared with 100 percent in 1971 and 99 percent in 1973.[8]

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[7]Refer to two U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration reports on this topic: National Survey of Court Organization (issued October 1973) and its 1975 Supplement to State Judicial Systems (issued September 1975).

[8]In 1973, six facilities did not respond to the census; data were substituted from the questionnaires they returned in the 1971 census. The facilities were one detention center in Arizona with an estimated population of 11, two detention centers in Florida with estimated populations of 12 and 7, one detention center in Michigan with an estimated population of 5, one training school in Mississippi with an estimated population of 277, and one detention center in Ohio with an estimated population of 15.

Limitations

The data in this report are preliminary and, therefore, subject to change. In interpreting the data presented, readers should keep in mind that juvenile correctional systems vary from State to State.

DEFINITIONS

Following is the alphabetical list of terms, concepts, and categories applied in the census:

Average population. In 1973, computed by summing the number of males and females held on September 30, 1972, December 31, 1972, March 31, 1973, and June 30, 1973, and averaging. In 1974, it was computed by summing the average daily population of males and the average daily population of females, as those averages were quoted by the facilities.

Capital expenditures. Includes expenditures for new buildings, major repairs or improvements, and new equipment.

Dependent and neglected. Juveniles held as a result of the inability or unwillingness of their parents to care for them. Juveniles held on delinquency charges, adjudicated delinquent, or declared in need of supervision are not included here even if they may also be considered dependent and neglected. They are included in one of the other categories, as appropriate.

Detention center. A facility that provides temporary care in a physically restricting environment for juveniles in custody pending court disposition and often for juveniles who have been adjudicated delinquent or are awaiting return to another jurisdiction.

Halfway house, group home. A facility where juveniles are allowed extensive contact with the community, such as through jobs and schools.

Juvenile. A person charged with an offense, over whom the juvenile court has original jurisdiction. The juvenile court's jurisdiction is determined by the age of the person who must, in most States, be under 18 years of age.

Juveniles adjudicated delinquent. Juveniles who through formal judicial proceedings have been adjudged delinquent.

Juveniles awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction. Juveniles who have allegedly committed a crime in or have run away from another jurisdictional area, including runaways from correctional facilities. Juveniles adjudicated delinquent and awaiting placement in a correctional facility are included not here, but in the "juvenile adjudicated delinquent" category.

Juvenile detention and correctional facility. A building or part thereof, set of buildings or structures, operated for the custody and/or treatment of adjudicated and committed persons, or persons subject to juvenile or criminal justice proceedings. The six categories of facilities were detention centers; shelters; reception

or diagnostic centers; training schools; ranches, forestry camps, and farms; and halfway houses and group homes.[9]

Juveniles held pending disposition by court. Juveniles held for delinquency who have not had any hearing or who have had only a preliminary hearing or screening and who are awaiting further court action.

Juveniles in need of supervision. Juveniles who have been declared in need of supervision by juvenile court (such as PINS, CHINS--person or child in need of supervision) under special statutes for juvenile status offenders. Not all States have such statutes.

Ranch, forestry camp, farm. A residential treatment facility for juveniles whose behavior does not necessitate the strict confinement of a training school, often allowing them greater contact with the community.

Reception or diagnostic center. A facility that screens juvenile court commitments and assigns them to appropriate treatment facilities.

Shelter. A facility that provides temporary care similar to that of a detention center, but in a physically unrestricting environment.[9]

Status offense. An act or conduct that is declared by statute to be an offense, but only when committed or engaged in by a juvenile, and that can be adjudicated only by a juvenile court. Examples of status offenses are curfew violation, running away from home, truancy, and incorrigibility.

Training school. A specialized institution serving delinquent juveniles committed directly to it by juvenile court or placed in it by an agency having such authority.

Operating expenditures. Includes salaries, wages, and other operating expenditures, such as the purchase of food, supplies, and contractual services.

Voluntary commitments. Juveniles who committed themselves or were referred to the facility for treatment by parent, court, school, social agency, etc., without being adjudged delinquent or declared in need of supervision by a court.

Youthful offender. A person, adjudicated in criminal court, who may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but is below a specified upper age limit, for whom special correctional commitments and special record sealing procedures are made available by statute. The special correctional commitment may be to a juvenile facility, to a special section of an adult facility, or to a separate facility for the confinement of persons between the age limits specified in the particular statute.

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[9]LEAA's Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP) is developing definitions of shelters and juvenile detention and correctional facilities. OJJDP terminology may differ from that which is used in this report.

Table 1. Facilities and juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, for regions and States: June 30, 1971, 1973, and 1974

Region and State	Number						Percent change					
	Facilities			Juveniles held			Facilities			Juveniles held		
	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
United States	722	794	829	54,729	45,694	44,922	10.0	4.4	14.8	-16.5	-1.7	-17.9
Region 1	25	19	19	1,686	999	927	-24.0	-	-24.0	-40.7	-7.2	-45.0
Connecticut	6	5	5	229	189	140	-16.7	-	-16.7	-17.5	-25.9	-38.9
Maine	2	2	2	251	172	187	-	-	-	-31.5	8.7	-25.5
Massachusetts	12	6	7	724	217	161	-50.0	16.7	-41.7	-70.0	-25.8	-77.8
New Hampshire	1	2	1	210	197	212	100.0	-50.0	-	-6.2	7.6	1.0
Rhode Island	3	3	3	174	130	127	-	-	-	-25.3	-2.3	-27.0
Vermont	1	1	1	98	94	100	-	-	-	-4.1	6.4	2.0
Region 2	73	83	86	4,214	3,122	2,886	13.7	3.6	17.8	-25.9	-7.6	-31.5
New Jersey[1,5]	23	25	28	1,532	1,200	936	8.7	12.0	21.7	-21.7	-22.0	-38.9
New York[2]	50	58	58	2,682	1,922	1,950	16.0	-	16.0	-28.3	1.5	-27.3
Region 3	90	93	102	6,492	5,366	5,046	3.3	9.7	13.3	-17.3	-6.0	-22.3
Delaware	5	6	6	390	234	204	20.0	-	20.0	-40.0	-12.8	-47.7
Dist. of Columbia	10	10	11	741	546	637	-	10.0	10.0	-26.3	16.7	-14.0
Maryland	14	14	13	1,397	1,472	1,148	-	-7.1	-7.1	5.4	-22.0	-17.8
Pennsylvania[5]	33	31	29	2,044	1,343	1,290	-6.1	-6.5	-12.1	-34.3	-3.9	-36.9
Virginia	20	23	34	1,491	1,406	1,369	15.0	47.8	70.0	-5.7	-2.6	-8.2
West Virginia	8	9	9	429	365	398	12.5	-	12.5	-14.9	9.0	-7.2
Region 4	115	132	137	9,571	8,328	8,210	14.8	3.8	19.1	-13.0	-1.4	-14.2
Alabama	9	6	11	564	413	507	-33.3	83.3	22.2	-26.8	22.8	-10.1
Florida	38	44	49	2,497	2,126	2,075	15.8	11.4	28.9	-14.9	-2.4	-16.9
Georgia	18	22	22	1,455	1,482	1,422	22.2	-	22.2	1.9	-4.0	-2.3
Kentucky	15	17	16	653	494	471	13.3	-5.9	6.7	-24.3	-4.7	-27.9
Mississippi	4	9	8	521	624	601	125.0	-11.1	100.0	19.8	-3.7	15.4
North Carolina	15	17	14	1,812	1,334	1,089	13.3	-17.6	-6.7	-26.4	-18.4	-39.9
South Carolina	5	6	6	793	530	789	20.0	-	20.0	-33.2	48.9	-0.5
Tennessee	11	11	11	1,276	1,325	1,256	-	-	-	3.8	-5.2	-1.6
Region 5	135	144	148	11,259	8,552	8,695	6.7	2.8	9.6	-24.0	1.7	-22.8
Illinois	32	28	25	2,617	1,711	1,410	-12.5	-10.7	-21.9	-34.6	-17.6	-46.1
Indiana	9	13	13	1,069	888	928	44.4	-	44.4	-16.9	4.5	-13.2
Michigan	38	45	48	2,004	1,603	1,711	18.4	6.7	26.3	-20.0	6.7	-14.6
Minnesota	9	11	12	829	701	721	22.2	9.1	33.3	-15.4	2.9	-13.0
Ohio	37	36	39	3,602	2,868	3,168	-2.7	8.3	5.4	-20.4	10.5	-12.0
Wisconsin	10	11	11	1,138	781	757	10.0	-	10.0	-31.4	-3.1	-33.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Facilities and juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, for regions and States: June 30, 1971, 1973, and 1974--continued

Region and State	Number						Percent change					
	Facilities			Juveniles held			Facilities			Juveniles held		
	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Region 6	49	58	59	5,561	4,635	3,724	18.4	1.7	20.4	-16.7	-19.7	-33.0
Arkansas	7	9	9	506	497	460	28.6	-	28.6	-1.8	-7.4	-9.1
Louisiana	11	14	14	1,473	1,257	1,170	27.3	-	27.3	-14.7	-6.9	-20.6
New Mexico[3]	4	4	4	375	340	351	-	-	-	-9.3	3.2	-6.4
Oklahoma	6	8	10	356	443	411	33.3	25.0	66.7	24.4	-7.2	15.4
Texas	21	23	22	2,851	2,098	1,332	9.5	-4.3	4.8	-26.4	-36.5	-53.3
Region 7	43	63	68	2,224	1,992	2,165	46.5	7.9	58.1	-10.4	8.7	-2.7
Iowa	7	11	10	492	344	371	57.1	-9.1	42.9	-30.1	7.8	-24.6
Kansas	8	11	15	417	392	524	37.5	36.4	87.5	-6.0	33.7	25.7
Missouri	24	37	39	1,065	1,020	1,083	54.2	5.4	62.5	-4.2	6.2	1.7
Nebraska	4	4	4	250	236	187	-	-	-	-5.6	-20.8	-25.2
Region 8	26	35	36	1,413	1,208	1,396	34.6	2.9	38.5	-14.5	15.6	-1.2
Colorado	9	10	11	443	427	512	11.1	10.0	22.2	-3.6	19.9	15.6
Montana	4	4	3	206	210	231	-	-25.0	-25.0	1.9	10.0	12.1
North Dakota[4]	3	5	6	126	86	112	66.7	20.0	100.0	-31.7	30.2	-11.1
South Dakota	3	3	3	284	115	98	-	-	-	-37.5	-14.8	-46.7
Utah	5	11	11	309	243	311	120.0	-	120.0	-21.4	28.0	0.6
Wyoming	2	2	2	145	127	132	-	-	-	-12.4	3.9	-9.0
Region 9	122	128	135	10,195	9,549	9,955	4.9	5.5	10.7	-6.3	4.3	-2.4
Arizona	9	15	15	672	678	544	66.7	-	66.7	0.9	-19.8	-19.0
California[5]	105	104	111	8,918	8,445	8,935	-1.0	6.7	5.7	-5.3	5.8	0.2
Hawaii	3	3	3	105	108	113	-	-	-	2.9	4.6	7.6
Nevada	5	6	6	500	318	363	20.0	-	20.0	-36.4	14.2	-27.4
Region 10	44	39	39	2,114	1,943	1,918	-11.4	-	-11.4	-8.1	-1.3	-9.3
Alaska	3	2	2	144	81	107	-33.3	-	-33.3	-43.8	32.1	-25.7
Idaho	3	2	1	152	151	135	-33.3	-50.0	-66.7	-0.7	-10.6	-11.2
Oregon	10	10	10	520	554	448	-	-	-	6.5	-19.1	-13.8
Washington	28	25	26	1,298	1,157	1,228	-10.7	4.0	-7.1	-10.9	6.1	-5.4

NOTE: See footnote 8, "Methodology" section, concerning the nonrespondents to the 1973 census; 1971 data were substituted.

- Represents zero

[1]In New Jersey, two annex training schools were reported combined with the parent State training school as one facility for both 1971 and 1973. These training schools were out of the census scope in 1974.

[2]In New York, two annex detention centers were reported combined with the parent local detention center as one facility in 1971. By 1973, the two annexes had closed.

[3]In New Mexico, two State camps were reported combined with a State training school as one facility in 1971, 1973, and 1974.

[4]In North Dakota, three State group homes were reported combined with a State training school as one facility in 1973 and 1974. In 1971, two of these group homes were nonexistent, and data for the remaining facilities were reported separately.

[5]Excluded from the population figures were the adults and youthful offenders held in addition to juveniles in some facilities. On June 30, 1971, there were an estimated 2,510 nonjuveniles, who were distributed as follows: 219 male adults in New Jersey; an estimated 268 male adults in Pennsylvania; and 2,023 youthful offenders in California--1,872 males and 151 females. On June 30, 1973, nonjuveniles totaled 2,289--420 male adults in New Jersey and 1,869 youthful offenders in California. On June 30, 1974, there were a total of 2,346 nonjuveniles--2,251 males and 95 females--in the facilities, all of which were youthful offenders in California.

Table 2. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, for regions and States: June 30, 1971, 1973, and 1974

Region and State	Number																		
	Short-term facilities									Long-term facilities									
	Detention centers			Shelters			Reception or diagnostic centers			Training schools			Ranches, forestry camps, and farms			Halfway houses and group homes		
	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974
United States	305	319	331	17	19	21	16	17	19	191	187	185	115	103	107	78	149	166
Region 1	8	7	8	–	–	–	–	1	1	16	7	7	1	1	1	–	3	2
Connecticut	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maine	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Massachusetts	4	3	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	1	1	1	–	2	2
New Hampshire	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	1	–
Rhode Island	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	3	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vermont	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Region 2	22	23	23	1	–	2	–	–	–	16	15	13	5	5	7	29	40	41
New Jersey[1]	14	15	16	1	–	1	–	–	–	4	4	3	–	–	2	4	6	6
New York[1]	8	8	7	–	–	1	–	–	–	12	11	10	5	5	5	25	34	35
Region 3	35	37	39	6	6	8	2	2	2	25	25	24	13	11	11	9	12	18
Delaware	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	1	1
Dist. of Columbia	1	1	1	4	4	6	–	–	–	3	3	3	–	–	–	2	2	1
Maryland	1	1	1	–	–	–	1	1	1	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	4
Pennsylvania	21	21	19	1	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	7	3	3	3	1	–	–
Virginia	9	10	14	–	–	–	1	1	1	5	5	5	2	2	2	3	5	12
West Virginia	1	2	2	1	2	2	–	–	–	3	3	3	3	2	2	–	–	–
Region 4	58	56	62	1	2	–	2	5	5	35	34	30	10	8	11	9	27	29
Alabama	6	3	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	1
Florida	20	18	21	1	1	–	–	–	–	8	8	6	2	1	4	7	16	18
Georgia	14	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	5	5	–	–	–	–	4	4
Kentucky	4	5	5	–	1	–	1	2	2	2	1	1	7	6	6	1	2	2
Mississippi	2	4	4	–	–	–	–	1	–	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
North Carolina	7	8	7	–	–	–	–	–	1	8	8	6	–	–	–	–	1	–
South Carolina	1	1	1	–	–	–	1	1	1	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	1	1
Tennessee	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	1	1	5	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
Region 5	59	62	61	5	7	5	5	3	2	33	36	36	22	15	15	11	21	29
Illinois	11	11	10	–	–	–	2	1	–	8	9	8	9	6	6	2	1	1
Indiana	6	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	3	3	1	1	1	–	1	1
Michigan	18	18	17	3	4	4	1	1	1	4	4	5	3	3	3	9	15	18
Minnesota	2	3	3	–	–	–	1	–	–	4	5	5	2	1	1	–	2	3
Ohio	19	18	19	1	1	–	1	1	1	11	11	12	5	3	2	–	2	5
Wisconsin	3	4	4	1	2	1	–	–	–	4	4	3	2	1	2	–	–	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, for regions and States: June 30, 1971, 1973, and 1974--continued

Region and State	Number																		
	Short-term facilities									Long-term facilities									
	Detention centers			Shelters			Reception or diagnostic centers			Training schools			Ranches, forestry camps, and farms			Halfway houses and group homes		
	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974
Region 6	24	26	26	-	4	6	2	2	2	20	21	21	-	-	-	3	5	4
Arkansas	2	2	2	-	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	3	-	-	-	1	1	1
Louisiana	6	7	7	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	1
New Mexico[1]	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	2	2	2	-	2	4	-	-	-	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	12	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	7	-	-	-	2	3	2
Region 7	16	18	21	1	-	-	-	-	1	12	14	15	6	8	7	8	23	24
Iowa	3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	1	1	-	5	4
Kansas	6	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	6	-	-	-	-	1	1
Missouri	5	8	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	5	5	7	6	8	17	19
Nebraska	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 8	12	15	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	9	10	4	4	4	1	7	7
Colorado	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	2	2	-	1	1
Montana	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	-
North Dakota[1]	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	3	3
South Dakota	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
Utah	4	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	3
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 9	52	55	57	-	-	-	4	3	4	18	19	22	45	45	45	3	6	7
Arizona	6	8	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	2	1	1	1	-	3	4
California	42	42	44	-	-	-	3	3	4	14	13	17	43	43	43	3	3	3
Hawaii	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	-
Region 10	19	20	20	3	-	-	1	1	1	7	7	7	9	6	6	5	5	5
Alaska	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	3	-	-	-
Washington	13	13	14	1	-	-	1	1	1	3	3	3	5	3	3	5	5	5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, for regions and States: June 30, 1971, 1973, and 1974--continued

Region and State	Percent change											
	Short-term facilities						Long-term facilities					
	Detention centers		Shelters		Reception or diagnostic centers		Training schools		Ranches, forestry camps, and farms		Halfway houses and group homes	
	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974
United States	4.6	3.8	11.8	10.5	6.3	11.8	-2.1	-1.1	-10.4	3.9	91.0	11.4
Region 1	-12.5	14.3	-	-	*	-	-56.3	-	-	-	*	-33.3
Connecticut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-50.0	-	-	-	-	-
Maine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	-25.0	33.3	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-	-	-	*	-
New Hampshire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-100.0
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	*	-	-33.3	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 2	4.5	-	-100.0	*	-	-	-6.3	-13.3	-	40.0	37.9	2.5
New Jersey [1]	7.1	6.7	-100.0	*	-	-	-	-25.0	-	*	50.0	-
New York [1]	-	-12.5	-	*	-	-	-8.3	-9.1	-	-	36.0	2.9
Region 3	5.7	5.4	-	33.3	-	-	-	-4.0	-15.4	-	33.3	50.0
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Dist. of Columbia	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-50.0
Maryland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-25.0	-20.0	-	33.3	-
Pennsylvania	-	-9.5	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-
Virginia	11.1	40.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66.7	-140.0
West Virginia	100.0	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-33.3	-	-	-
Region 4	-3.4	10.7	100.0	-100.0	150.0	-	-2.9	-11.8	-20.0	37.5	200.0	7.4
Alabama	-50.0	133.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
Florida	-10.0	16.7	-	-100.0	-	-	-	-25.0	-50.0	300.0	128.6	12.5
Georgia	-7.1	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	*	-
Kentucky	25.0	-	*	-100.0	100.0	-	-50.0	-	-14.3	-	100.0	-
Mississippi	100.0	-	-	-	*	-100.0	-	-	-	-	*	-
North Carolina	14.3	-12.5	-	-	-	*	-	-25.0	-	-	*	-100.0
South Carolina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Tennessee	-	-	-	-	*	-	-20.0	-	-	-	-	-
Region 5	5.1	-1.6	40.0	-28.6	-40.0	-33.3	9.1	-	-31.8	-	90.9	38.1
Illinois	-	-9.1	-	-	-50.0	-100.0	-12.5	-11.1	-33.3	-	-50.0	-
Indiana	33.3	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	*	-
Michigan	-	-5.6	33.3	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	66.7	20.0
Minnesota	50.0	-	-	-	-100.0	-	25.0	-	-50.0	-	*	50.0
Ohio	-5.3	5.6	-	-100.0	-	-	-	9.1	-40.0	-33.3	*	150.0
Wisconsin	33.3	-	100.0	-50.0	-	-	-	-25.0	-50.0	100.0	-	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility, for regions and States: June 30, 1971, 1973, and 1974--continued

Region and State	Percent change											
	Short-term facilities						Long-term facilities					
	Detention centers		Shelters		Reception or diagnostic centers		Training schools		Ranches, forestry camps, and farms		Halfway houses and group homes	
	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974
Region 6	8.3	-	*	50.0	-	-	5.0	-	-	-	66.7	-20.0
Arkansas	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	*	-
New Mexico[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	-	-	*	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-33.3
Region 7	12.5	16.7	-100.0	-	-	*	16.7	7.1	33.3	-12.5	187.5	4.3
Iowa	-	-	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-20.0
Kansas	-16.7	40.0	-	-	-	*	150.0	20.0	-	-	*	-
Missouri	60.0	12.5	-	-	-	-	-16.7	-	40.0	-14.3	112.5	11.8
Nebraska	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 8	25.0	-6.7	-	-	-	*	-	11.1	-	-	600.0	-
Colorado	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	*	-
Montana	-	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota[1]	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	200.0	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utah	75.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 9	5.8	3.6	-	-	-25.0	33.3	5.6	15.8	-	-	100.0	16.7
Arizona	33.3	-	-	-	-100.0	-	200.0	-33.3	-	-	*	33.3
California	-	4.8	-	-	-	33.3	-7.1	30.8	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 10	5.3	-	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-33.3	-	-	-
Alaska	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-	-	-
Idaho	*	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	-	7.7	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-40.0	-	-	-

NOTE: See footnote 8, "Methodology" section, concerning the nonrespondents to the 1973 census; 1971 data were substituted.

- Represents zero

* Not calculable

[1]Refer to footnotes 1,2,3, and 4 in Table 1 for details on combined reporting for some facilities.

Table 3. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by auspices, for regions and States: June 30, 1973, and 1974

Region and State	State facilities			Local facilities		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	367	396	7.9	427	433	1.4
Region 1	18	19	5.6	1	-	-100.0
Connecticut	5	5	-	-	-	-
Maine	2	2	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	6	7	16.7	-	-	-
New Hampshire	1	1	-	1	-	-100.0
Rhode Island	3	3	-	-	-	-
Vermont	1	1	-	-	-	-
Region 2	60	60	-	23	26	13.0
New Jersey[1]	10	11	10.0	15	17	13.3
New York	50	49	-2.0	8	9	12.5
Region 3	47	46	-2.1	46	56	21.7
Delaware	6	6	-	-	-	-
Dist. of Columbia	-	-	-	10	11	10.0
Maryland	14	13	-7.1	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	9	9	-	22	20	-9.1
Virginia	13	14	7.7	10	20	100.0
West Virginia	5	4	-20.0	4	5	25.0
Region 4	73	95	30.1	59	42	-28.8
Alabama	3	3	-	3	8	166.7
Florida	22	44	100.0	22	5	-77.3
Georgia	15	18	20.0	7	4	-42.9
Kentucky	10	9	-10.0	7	7	-
Mississippi	3	3	-	6	5	-16.7
North Carolina	9	7	-22.2	8	7	-12.5
South Carolina	5	5	-	1	1	-
Tennessee	6	6	-	5	5	-
Region 5	57	57	-	87	91	4.6
Illinois	15	14	-6.7	13	11	-15.4
Indiana	3	3	-	10	10	-
Michigan	18	19	5.6	27	29	7.4
Minnesota	6	5	-16.7	5	7	40.0
Ohio	10	11	10.0	26	28	7.7
Wisconsin	5	5	-	6	6	-
Region 6	20	19	-5.0	38	40	5.3
Arkansas	4	4	-	5	5	-
Louisiana	5	5	-	9	9	-
New Mexico[1]	2	2	-	2	2	-
Oklahoma	3	3	-	5	7	40.0
Texas	6	5	-16.7	17	17	-
Region 7	25	30	20.0	38	38	-
Iowa	5	6	20.0	6	4	-33.3
Kansas	6	7	16.7	5	8	60.0
Missouri	12	15	25.0	25	24	-4.0
Nebraska	2	2	-	2	2	-
Region 8	21	24	14.3	14	12	-14.3
Colorado	9	10	11.1	1	1	-
Montana	3	3	-	1	-	-100.0
North Dakota[1]	1	3	200.0	4	3	-25.0
South Dakota	2	2	-	1	1	-
Utah	4	4	-	7	7	-
Wyoming	2	2	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by auspices, for regions and States: June 30, 1973, and 1974--continued

Region and State	State facilities			Local facilities		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
Region 9	27	27	-	101	108	6.9
Arizona	7	7	-	8	8	-
California	15	15	-	89	96	7.9
Hawaii	3	3	-	-	-	-
Nevada	2	2	-	4	4	-
Region 10	19	19	-	20	20	-
Alaska	2	2	-	-	-	-
Idaho	1	1	-	1	-	-100.0
Oregon	4	4	-	6	6	-
Washington	12	12	-	13	14	7.7

- Represents zero

[1] Refer to footnotes 1,3, and 4 in Table 1 for details on combined reporting for some facilities.

Table 4. Public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, for regions and States: June 30, 1974

Region and State	Public facilities			Private facilities
	Total	State	Local	
United States	829	396	433	1,337
Region 1	19	19	-	129
Connecticut	5	5	-	28
Maine	2	2	-	14
Massachusetts	7	7	-	61
New Hampshire	1	1	-	13
Rhode Island	3	3	-	7
Vermont	1	1	-	6
Region 2	86	60	26	104
New Jersey	28	11	17	8
New York	58	49	9	96
Region 3	102	46	56	108
Delaware	6	6	-	-
Dist. of Columbia	11	-	11	3
Maryland	13	13	-	40
Pennsylvania	29	9	20	50
Virginia	34	14	20	11
West Virginia	9	4	5	4
Region 4	137	95	42	93
Alabama	11	3	8	9
Florida	49	44	5	20
Georgia	22	18	4	16
Kentucky	16	9	7	11
Mississippi	8	3	5	6
North Carolina	14	7	7	10
South Carolina	6	5	1	6
Tennessee	11	6	5	15
Region 5	148	57	91	212
Illinois	25	14	11	29
Indiana	13	3	10	28
Michigan	48	19	29	45
Minnesota	12	5	7	50
Ohio	39	11	28	35
Wisconsin	11	5	6	25
Region 6	59	19	40	110
Arkansas	9	4	5	11
Louisiana	14	5	9	16
New Mexico[1]	4	2	2	9
Oklahoma	10	3	7	24
Texas	22	5	17	50
Region 7	68	30	38	92
Iowa	10	6	4	23
Kansas	15	7	8	29
Missouri	39	15	24	30
Nebraska	4	2	2	10
Region 8	36	24	12	70
Colorado	11	10	1	33
Montana	3	3	-	5
North Dakota[1]	6	3	3	4
South Dakota	3	2	1	13
Utah	11	4	7	13
Wyoming	2	2	-	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, for regions and States: June 30, 1974--continued

Region and State	Public facilities			Private facilities
	Total	State	Local	
Region 9	135	27	108	297
Arizona	15	7	8	46
California	111	15	96	243
Hawaii	3	3	-	4
Nevada	6	2	4	4
Region 10	39	19	20	122
Alaska	2	2	-	8
Idaho	1	1	-	9
Oregon	10	4	6	41
Washington	26	12	14	64

- Represents zero
[1]Refer to footnotes 3 and 4 in Table 1 for details on combined reporting for some facilities.

Table 5. Facility distribution of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by auspices, for regions and States: June 30, 1974

Region and State	Total facilities			Short-term facilities									Long-term facilities								
				Detention centers			Shelters			Reception or diagnostic centers			Training schools			Ranches, forestry camps, and farms			Halfway houses and group homes		
	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
United States	829	396	433	331	50	281	21	-	21	19	17	2	185	151	34	107	61	46	166	117	49
Region 1	19	19	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	7	7	-	1	1	-	2	2	-
Connecticut	5	5	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	7	7	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	-
New Hampshire	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 2	86	60	26	23	-	23	2	-	2	-	-	-	13	13	-	7	7	-	41	40	1
New Jersey	28	11	17	16	-	16	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	3	-	2	2	-	6	6	-
New York	58	49	9	7	-	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	10	10	-	5	5	-	35	34	1
Region 3	102	46	56	39	4	35	8	-	8	2	2	-	24	19	5	11	11	-	18	10	8
Delaware	6	6	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Dist. of Columbia	11	-	11	1	-	1	6	-	6	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	1
Maryland	13	13	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	3	-	4	4	-	4	4	-
Pennsylvania	29	9	20	19	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	1	3	3	-	-	-	-
Virginia	34	14	20	14	1	13	-	-	-	1	1	-	5	5	-	2	2	-	12	5	7
West Virginia	9	4	5	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	3	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
Region 4	137	95	42	62	30	32	-	-	-	5	5	-	33	27	3	11	10	1	29	23	6
Alabama	11	3	8	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Florida	49	44	5	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	2	4	3	1	18	16	2
Georgia	22	18	4	13	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	4	4	-
Kentucky	16	9	7	5	-	5	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	1	6	6	-	2	1	1
Mississippi	8	3	5	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
North Carolina	14	7	7	7	-	7	-	-	-	1	1	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	6	5	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Tennessee	11	6	5	4	-	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	4	4	-	1	1	-	1	-	1
Region 5	148	57	91	61	-	61	5	-	5	2	2	-	36	26	10	15	14	1	29	15	14
Illinois	25	14	11	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	1	6	6	-	1	1	-
Indiana	13	3	10	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	1
Michigan	48	19	29	17	-	17	4	-	4	1	1	-	5	3	2	3	2	1	18	13	5
Minnesota	12	5	7	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	2	1	1	-	3	1	2
Ohio	39	11	28	19	-	19	-	-	-	1	1	-	12	8	4	2	2	-	5	-	5
Wisconsin	11	5	6	4	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	-	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Facility distribution of public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by auspices, for regions and States: June 30, 1974--continued

Region and State	Total facilities			Short-term facilities									Long-term facilities								
				Detention centers			Shelters			Reception or diagnostic centers			Training schools			Ranches, forestry camps, and farms			Halfway houses and group homes		
	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
Region 6	59	19	40	26	-	26	6	-	6	2	2	-	21	17	4	-	-	-	4	-	4
Arkansas	9	4	5	2	-	2	2	-	2	1	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Louisiana	14	5	9	7	-	7	-	-	-	1	1	-	5	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
New Mexico[1]	4	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	10	3	7	2	-	2	4	-	4	-	-	-	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	22	5	17	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	2	-	-	-	2	-	2
Region 7	68	30	38	21	-	21	-	-	-	1	-	1	15	13	2	7	3	4	24	14	10
Iowa	10	6	4	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	4	3	1
Kansas	15	7	8	7	-	7	-	-	-	1	-	1	6	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Missouri	39	15	24	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	2	6	2	4	19	10	9
Nebraska	4	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 8	36	24	12	14	5	9	-	-	-	1	1	-	10	10	-	4	4	-	7	4	3
Colorado	11	10	1	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	-	1
Montana	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
North Dakota[1]	6	3	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	2
South Dakota	3	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Utah	11	4	7	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
Wyoming	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 9	135	27	108	57	2	55	-	-	-	4	3	1	22	12	10	45	6	39	7	4	3
Arizona	15	7	8	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	4	4	-
California	111	15	96	44	-	44	-	-	-	4	3	1	17	7	10	43	5	38	3	-	3
Hawaii	3	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	6	2	4	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Region 10	39	19	20	20	1	19	-	-	-	1	1	-	7	7	-	6	5	1	5	5	-
Alaska	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	10	4	6	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3	2	1	-	-	-
Washington	26	12	14	14	-	14	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	3	-	3	3	-	5	5	-

- Represents zero

[1]Refer to footnotes 3 and 4 in Table 1 for details on combined reporting for some facilities.

Table 6. Juveniles in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex, for regions and States: June 30, 1971, 1973, and 1974

Region and State	Number						Percent change					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
United States	41,781	35,057	34,783	12,948	10,637	10,139	-16.1	-0.8	-16.7	-17.8	-4.7	-21.7
Region 1	1,242	699	681	444	300	246	-43.7	-2.6	-45.2	-32.4	-18.0	-44.6
Connecticut	156	136	90	73	53	50	-12.8	-33.8	-42.3	-27.4	-5.7	-31.5
Maine	179	143	154	72	29	33	-20.1	7.7	-14.0	-59.7	13.8	-54.2
Massachusetts	577	156	116	147	61	45	-73.0	-25.6	-79.9	-58.5	-26.2	-69.4
New Hampshire	139	143	154	71	54	58	2.9	7.7	10.8	-23.9	7.4	-18.3
Rhode Island	135	77	110	39	53	17	-43.0	42.9	-18.5	35.9	-67.9	-56.4
Vermont	56	44	57	42	50	43	-21.4	29.5	1.8	19.0	-14.0	2.4
Region 2	3,357	2,443	2,218	857	679	668	-27.2	-9.2	-33.9	-20.8	-1.6	-22.1
New Jersey [1]	1,287	963	737	245	237	199	-25.2	-23.5	-42.7	-3.3	-16.0	-18.8
New York	2,070	1,480	1,481	612	442	469	-28.5	0.1	-28.5	-27.8	6.1	-23.4
Region 3	5,158	4,103	4,063	1,334	1,263	983	-20.5	-1.0	-21.2	-5.3	-22.2	-26.3
Delaware	255	155	144	135	79	60	-39.2	-7.1	-43.5	-41.5	-24.1	-55.6
Dist. of Columbia	618	469	545	123	77	92	-24.1	16.2	-11.8	-37.4	19.5	-25.2
Maryland	1,096	1,131	1,005	301	341	143	3.2	-11.1	-8.3	13.3	-58.1	-52.5
Pennsylvania [1]	1,769	1,071	1,065	275	272	225	-39.5	-0.6	-39.8	-1.1	-17.3	-18.2
Virginia	1,109	990	995	382	416	374	-10.7	0.5	-10.3	8.9	-10.1	-2.1
West Virginia	311	287	309	118	78	89	-7.7	7.7	-0.6	-33.9	14.1	-24.6
Region 4	6,956	6,338	6,200	2,615	1,990	2,010	-8.9	-2.2	-10.9	-23.9	1.0	-23.1
Alabama	407	299	358	157	114	149	-26.5	19.7	-12.0	-27.4	30.7	-5.1
Florida	1,827	1,678	1,582	670	448	493	-8.2	-5.7	-13.4	-33.1	10.0	-26.4
Georgia	1,090	1,148	1,167	365	334	255	5.3	1.7	7.1	-8.5	-23.7	-30.1
Kentucky	445	387	359	208	107	112	-13.0	-7.2	-19.3	-48.6	4.7	-46.2
Mississippi	397	494	471	124	130	130	24.4	-4.7	18.6	4.8	-	4.8
North Carolina	1,258	887	719	554	447	370	-29.5	-18.9	-42.8	-19.3	-17.2	-33.2
South Carolina	609	385	549	184	145	240	-36.8	42.6	-9.9	-21.2	65.5	30.4
Tennessee	923	1,060	995	353	265	261	14.8	-6.1	7.8	-24.9	-1.5	-26.1
Region 5	8,555	6,539	6,703	2,704	2,013	1,992	-23.6	2.5	-21.6	-25.6	-1.0	-26.3
Illinois	2,156	1,452	1,207	461	259	203	-32.7	-16.9	-44.0	-43.8	-21.6	-56.0
Indiana	732	649	691	337	239	237	-11.3	6.5	-5.6	-29.1	-0.8	-29.7
Michigan	1,449	1,124	1,246	555	479	465	-22.4	10.9	-14.0	-13.7	-2.9	-16.2
Minnesota	654	545	543	175	156	178	-16.7	-0.4	-17.0	-10.9	14.1	1.7
Ohio	2,679	2,140	2,418	923	728	750	-20.1	13.0	-9.7	-21.1	3.0	-18.7
Wisconsin	885	629	598	253	152	159	-28.9	-4.9	-32.4	-39.9	4.6	-37.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Juveniles in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex, for regions and States: June 30, 1971, 1973, and 1974--continued

Region and State	Number						Percent change					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1974
Region 6	4,319	3,761	3,020	1,242	874	704	-12.9	-19.7	-30.1	-29.6	-19.5	-43.3
Arkansas	375	360	334	131	137	126	-4.0	-7.2	-10.9	4.6	-8.0	-3.8
Louisiana	1,213	1,052	974	260	205	196	-13.3	-7.4	-19.7	-21.2	-4.4	-24.6
New Mexico	286	282	287	89	58	64	-1.4	1.8	0.3	-34.8	10.3	-28.1
Oklahoma	222	298	271	134	145	140	34.2	-9.1	22.1	8.2	-3.4	4.5
Texas	2,223	1,769	1,154	628	329	178	-20.4	-34.8	-48.1	-47.6	-45.9	-71.7
Region 7	1,608	1,468	1,614	616	524	551	-8.7	9.9	0.4	-14.9	5.2	-10.6
Iowa	341	225	269	151	119	102	-34.0	19.6	-21.1	-21.2	-14.3	-32.5
Kansas	298	285	387	119	107	137	-4.4	35.8	29.9	-10.1	28.0	15.1
Missouri	800	811	836	265	209	247	1.4	3.1	4.5	-21.1	18.2	-6.8
Nebraska	169	147	122	81	89	65	-13.0	-17.0	-27.8	9.9	-27.0	-19.8
Region 8	1,028	847	995	385	361	401	-17.6	17.5	-3.2	-6.2	11.1	4.2
Colorado	340	320	372	103	107	140	-5.9	16.3	9.4	3.9	30.8	35.9
Montana	138	141	171	68	69	60	2.2	21.3	23.9	1.5	-13.0	-11.8
North Dakota	95	58	66	31	28	46	-38.9	13.8	-30.5	-9.7	64.3	48.4
South Dakota	140	93	84	44	22	14	-33.6	-9.7	-40.0	-50.0	-36.4	-68.2
Utah	218	165	216	91	78	95	-24.3	30.9	-0.9	-14.3	21.8	4.4
Wyoming	97	70	86	48	57	46	-27.8	22.9	-11.3	18.8	-19.3	-4.2
Region 9	8,095	7,500	7,936	2,100	2,049	2,019	-7.4	5.8	-2.0	-2.4	-1.5	-3.9
Arizona	612	532	424	60	146	120	-13.1	-20.3	-30.7	143.3	-17.8	100.0
California[1]	7,007	6,678	7,173	1,911	1,767	1,762	-4.7	7.4	2.4	-7.5	-0.3	-7.8
Hawaii	87	79	81	18	29	32	-9.2	2.5	-6.9	61.1	10.3	77.8
Nevada	389	211	258	111	107	105	-45.8	22.3	-33.7	-3.6	-1.9	-5.4
Region 10	1,463	1,359	1,353	651	584	565	-7.1	-0.4	-7.5	-10.3	-3.3	-13.2
Alaska	112	49	74	32	32	33	-56.3	51.0	-33.9	-	3.1	3.1
Idaho	93	118	105	59	33	30	26.9	-11.0	12.9	-44.1	-9.1	-49.2
Oregon	346	411	342	174	143	106	18.8	-16.8	-1.2	-17.8	-25.9	-39.1
Washington	912	781	832	386	376	396	-14.4	6.5	-8.8	-2.6	5.3	2.6

NOTE: See footnote 8, "Methodology" section, concerning the nonrespondents to the 1973 census; 1971 data were substituted.

- Represents zero

[1]Excluded were the adults and youthful offenders held in addition to juveniles in some facilities. Refer to footnote 5 in Table 1 for more details.

Table 7. Juveniles in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

Region and State	Number of juveniles								
	Short-term facilities								
	Detention centers			Shelters			Reception or diagnostic centers		
	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974
United States	11,767	10,782	11,010	360	190	180	2,153	1,734	1,376
Region 1	238	166	128	-	-	-	-	11	23
Connecticut	35	31	39	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	203	135	89	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	23
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 2	909	765	727	15	-	38	-	-	-
New Jersey[2]	467	475	362	15	-	11	-	-	-
New York	442	290	365	-	-	27	-	-	-
Region 3	908	776	884	59	74	81	279	292	236
Delaware	44	26	38	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dist. of Columbia	78	16	26	49	58	66	-	-	-
Maryland	66	34	45	-	-	-	103	111	111
Pennsylvania[2]	474	403	424	8	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	210	278	297	-	-	-	176	181	125
West Virginia	36	19	54	2	16	15	-	-	-
Region 4	1,699	1,249	1,360	36	24	-	211	355	323
Alabama	130	57	129	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida	753	484	560	36	12	-	-	-	-
Georgia	484	414	405	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	79	58	78	-	12	-	56	70	60
Mississippi	30	48	37	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	78	63	40	-	-	-	-	-	37
South Carolina	11	7	17	-	-	-	155	160	136
Tennessee	134	118	94	-	-	-	-	125	90
Region 5	2,496	2,192	2,121	75	58	36	947	589	172
Illinois	585	392	343	-	-	-	274	164	-
Indiana	233	256	269	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan	925	809	819	22	30	25	27	50	45
Minnesota	60	96	90	-	-	-	185	-	-
Ohio	601	524	492	46	17	-	461	375	127
Wisconsin	92	115	108	7	11	11	-	-	-
Region 6	519	540	506	-	34	25	135	101	87
Arkansas	15	16	5	-	15	2	18	18	35
Louisiana	146	137	132	-	-	-	117	83	52
New Mexico[1]	51	54	70	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	16	28	38	-	19	23	-	-	-
Texas	291	305	261	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 7	384	396	438	110	-	-	-	-	11
Iowa	32	35	40	110	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	126	128	162	-	-	-	-	-	11
Missouri	206	187	211	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	20	46	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 8	231	216	286	-	-	-	-	-	25
Colorado	148	138	171	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montana	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota[1]	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
South Dakota	17	14	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utah	64	62	109	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

by type of facility, for regions and States: June 30, 1971, 1973, 1974

Number of juveniles								
Long-term facilities								
Training schools			Ranches, forestry camps, and farms			Halfway houses and group homes		
1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974
34,005	26,427	25,397	5,471	4,959	5,232	973	1,602	1,727
1,423	735	704	25	26	31	-	61	41
194	158	101	-	-	-	-	-	-
251	172	187	-	-	-	-	-	-
496	-	-	25	26	31	-	56	41
210	192	212	-	-	-	-	5	-
174	119	104	-	-	-	-	-	-
98	94	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,654	1,671	1,306	290	282	350	346	404	465
987	625	387	-	-	70	63	100	106
1,667	1,046	919	290	282	280	283	304	359
4,627	3,513	3,078	523	572	585	96	139	182
346	200	159	-	-	-	-	8	7
599	452	532	-	-	-	15	20	13
1,043	1,088	756	157	172	169	28	67	67
1,393	780	720	150	160	146	19	-	-
949	779	727	122	124	125	34	44	95
297	214	184	94	116	145	-	-	-
7,006	5,953	5,720	466	330	437	153	382	370
434	356	373	-	-	-	-	-	5
1,536	1,316	1,144	65	35	106	107	279	265
971	1,040	994	-	-	-	-	28	23
207	96	69	291	234	241	20	24	23
491	565	546	-	-	-	-	11	18
1,734	1,266	1,012	-	-	-	-	5	-
627	358	629	-	-	-	-	5	7
1,006	956	953	110	96	90	26	30	29
6,547	4,878	5,435	1,062	615	688	132	220	243
1,371	944	897	345	191	148	42	20	22
774	573	599	62	45	49	-	14	11
791	446	523	149	114	150	90	154	149
505	551	566	79	34	40	-	20	25
2,123	1,724	2,304	371	216	213	-	12	32
983	640	546	56	15	88	-	-	4
4,850	3,891	3,060	-	-	-	57	69	46
468	444	413	-	-	-	5	4	5
1,210	1,026	977	-	-	-	-	11	9
324	286	281	-	-	-	-	-	-
340	396	350	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,508	1,739	1,039	-	-	-	52	54	32
1,417	1,176	1,269	250	268	270	63	152	177
258	195	253	92	92	65	-	22	13
291	258	344	-	-	-	-	6	7
638	533	510	158	176	205	63	124	157
230	190	162	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,051	801	868	124	146	167	7	45	50
223	190	236	72	93	99	-	6	6
178	178	184	27	30	47	-	-	-
118	69	65	-	-	-	7	17	22
142	78	71	25	23	21	-	-	-
245	159	180	-	-	-	-	22	22
145	127	132	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 7. Juveniles in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

Region and State	Number of juveniles								
	Short-term facilities								
	Detention centers			Shelters			Reception or diagnostic centers		
	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974
Region 9	3,994	4,016	4,167	-	-	-	432	236	329
Arizona	140	146	163	-	-	-	116	-	-
California[2]	3,761	3,782	3,896	-	-	-	316	236	329
Hawaii	20	27	41	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	73	61	65	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 10	389	466	393	65	-	-	149	150	170
Alaska	7	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	-	17	-	18	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	160	162	93	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	222	282	294	47	-	-	149	150	170

Region and State	Percent change					
	Short-term facilities					
	Detention centers		Shelters		Reception or diagnostic centers	
	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974
United States	-8.4	2.1	-47.2	-5.3	-19.5	-20.6
Region 1	-30.3	-22.9	-	-	*	109.1
Connecticut	-11.4	25.8	-	-	-	-
Maine	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	-33.5	-34.1	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	*	109.1
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 2	-15.8	-5.0	-100.0	*	-	-
New Jersey[2]	1.7	-23.8	-100.0	*	-	-
New York	-34.4	25.9	-	*	-	-
Region 3	-14.5	13.9	25.4	9.5	4.7	-19.2
Delaware	-40.9	46.2	-	-	-	-
Dist. of Columbia	-79.5	62.5	18.4	13.8	-	-
Maryland	-48.5	32.4	-	-	7.8	-
Pennsylvania[2]	-15.0	5.2	-100.0	-	-	-
Virginia	32.4	6.8	-	-	2.8	-30.9
West Virginia	-47.2	184.2	700.0	6.3	-	-
Region 4	-26.5	8.9	-33.3	-100.0	68.2	-9.0
Alabama	-56.2	126.3	-	-	-	-
Florida	-35.7	15.7	-66.7	-100.0	-	-
Georgia	-14.5	-2.2	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	-26.6	34.5	*	-100.0	25.0	-14.3
Mississippi	60.0	-22.9	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	-19.2	-36.5	-	-	-	*
South Carolina	-36.4	142.9	-	-	3.2	-15.0
Tennessee	-11.9	-20.3	-	-	*	-28.0
Region 5	-12.2	-3.2	-22.7	-37.9	-37.8	-70.8
Illinois	-33.0	-12.5	-	-	-40.1	-100.0
Indiana	9.9	5.1	-	-	-	-
Michigan	-12.5	1.2	36.4	-16.7	85.2	-10.0
Minnesota	60.0	-6.3	-	-	-100.0	-
Ohio	-12.8	-6.1	-63.0	-100.0	-18.7	-61.1
Wisconsin	25.0	-6.1	57.1	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

by type of facility, for regions and States: June 30, 1971, 1973, 1974-continued

Number of juveniles								
Long-term facilities								
Training schools			Ranches, forestry camps, and farms			Halfway houses and group homes		
1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974	1971	1973	1974
3,417	2,853	2,974	2,298	2,365	2,390	54	79	95
367	421	258	49	77	77	-	34	44
2,590	2,135	2,401	2,197	2,247	2,258	54	45	51
85	81	72	-	-	-	-	-	-
375	216	243	52	41	55	-	-	-
1,013	956	983	433	320	314	65	51	58
103	76	101	34	-	-	-	-	-
134	134	135	-	-	-	-	-	-
311	336	296	49	56	59	-	-	-
465	410	451	350	264	255	65	51	58

Percent change					
Long-term facilities					
Training schools		Ranches, forestry camps, and farms		Halfway houses and group homes	
1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974
-22.3	-3.9	-9.4	5.5	64.6	7.8
-48.3	-4.2	4.0	19.2	*	-32.8
-18.6	-36.1	-	-	-	-
-31.5	8.7	-	-	-	-
-100.0	-	4.0	19.2	*	-26.8
-8.6	10.4	-	-	*	-100.0
-31.6	-12.6	-	-	-	-
-4.1	6.4	-	-	-	-
-37.0	-21.8	-2.8	24.1	16.8	15.1
-36.7	-38.1	-	*	58.7	6.0
-37.3	-12.1	-2.8	-0.7	7.4	18.1
-24.1	-12.4	9.4	2.3	44.8	30.9
-42.2	-20.5	-	-	*	-12.5
-24.5	17.7	-	-	33.3	-35.0
4.3	-30.5	9.6	-1.7	139.3	-
-44.0	-7.7	6.7	-8.8	-100.0	-
-17.9	-6.7	1.6	0.8	29.4	115.9
-27.9	-14.0	23.4	25.0	-	-
-15.0	-3.9	-21.7	19.7	149.7	-3.1
-18.0	4.8	-	-	-	*
-14.3	-13.1	-46.2	202.9	160.7	-5.0
7.1	-4.4	-	-	*	-17.9
-53.6	-28.1	-19.6	3.0	20.0	-4.2
15.1	-3.4	-	-	*	63.6
-27.0	-20.1	-	-	*	-100.0
-42.9	75.7	-	-	*	40.0
-5.0	-0.3	-12.7	-6.3	15.4	-3.3
-25.5	11.4	-42.1	11.9	66.7	10.5
-31.1	-5.0	-44.6	-22.5	-52.4	10.0
-26.0	4.5	-27.4	8.9	*	-21.4
-43.6	17.3	-23.5	31.6	71.1	-3.2
9.1	2.7	-57.0	17.6	*	25.0
-18.8	33.6	-41.8	-1.4	*	166.7
-34.9	-14.7	-73.2	486.7	-	*

Table 7. Juveniles in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities,

Region and State	Percent change					
	Short-term facilities					
	Detention centers		Shelters		Reception or diagnostic centers	
	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974
Region 6	4.0	-6.3	*	-26.5	-25.2	-13.9
Arkansas	6.7	-68.8	*	-86.7	-	94.4
Louisiana	-6.2	-3.6	-	-	-29.1	-37.3
New Mexico[1]	5.9	29.6	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	75.0	35.7	*	21.1	-	-
Texas	4.8	-14.4	-	-	-	-
Region 7	3.1	10.6	-100.0	-	-	*
Iowa	9.4	14.3	-100.0	-	-	-
Kansas	1.6	26.6	-	-	-	*
Missouri	-9.2	12.8	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	130.0	-45.7	-	-	-	-
Region 8	-6.5	32.4	-	-	-	*
Colorado	-6.8	23.9	-	-	-	-
Montana	100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-
North Dakota[1]	-100.0	-	-	-	-	*
South Dakota	-17.6	-57.1	-	-	-	-
Utah	-3.1	75.8	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 9	0.6	3.8	-	-	-45.4	39.4
Arizona	4.3	13.8	-	-	-100.0	-
California[2]	0.6	3.0	-	-	-25.3	39.4
Hawaii	35.0	51.9	-	-	-	-
Nevada	-16.4	6.6	-	-	-	-
Region 10	19.8	-15.7	-100.0	-	0.7	13.3
Alaska	-28.6	20.0	-	-	-	-
Idaho	*	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-
Oregon	1.3	-42.6	-	-	-	-
Washington	27.0	4.3	-100.0	-	0.7	13.3

NOTE: See footnote 8, "Methodology" section, concerning the nonrespondents to the 1973 census; 1971 data were substituted.

- Represents zero

* Not calculable

[1]Refer to footnotes 3 and 4 in Table 1 for details on combined reporting for some facilities.

[2]Excluded were the adults and youthful offenders held in addition to juveniles in some facilities. On June 30, 1971, the nonjuveniles were found in some California reception or diagnostic centers; some New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and California training schools; and some California ranches, forestry camps, and farms. On June 30, 1973, the nonjuveniles were found in the same facilities as in 1971, except for the Pennsylvania facility, which was no longer within the scope of the census. On June 30, 1974, the nonjuveniles were found in the same California facilities as in previous years, and the New Jersey facility was no longer within the scope of the census. See footnote 5 in Table 1 for more details.

by type of facility, for regions and States: June 30, 1971, 1973, 1974--continued

Percent change					
		Long-term facilities			
Training schools		Ranches, forestry camps, and farms		Halfway houses and group homes	
1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974	1971 to 1973	1973 to 1974
-19.8	-21.4	-	-	21.1	-33.3
-5.1	-7.0	-	-	-20.0	25.0
-15.2	-4.8	-	-	*	-18.2
-11.7	-1.7	-	-	-	-
16.5	-11.6	-	-	-	-
-30.7	-40.3		-	3.8	-40.7
-17.0	7.9	7.2	0.7	141.3	16.4
-24.4	29.7	-	-29.3	*	-40.9
-11.3	33.3	-	-	*	16.7
-16.5	-4.3	11.4	16.5	96.8	26.6
-17.4	-14.7	-	-	-	-
-23.8	8.4	17.7	14.4	542.9	11.1
-14.8	24.2	29.2	6.5	*	-
-	3.4	11.1	56.7	-	-
-41.5	-5.8	-	-	142.9	29.4
-45.1	-9.0	-8.0	-8.7	-	-
-35.1	13.2	-	-	*	-
-12.4	3.9	-	-	-	-
-16.5	4.2	2.9	1.1	46.3	20.3
14.7	-38.7	57.1	-	*	29.4
-17.6	12.5	2.3	0.5	-16.7	13.3
-4.7	-11.1	-	-	-	-
-42.4	12.5	-21.2	34.1	-	-
-5.6	2.8	-26.1	-1.9	-21.5	13.7
-26.2	32.9	-100.0	-	-	-
-	0.7	-	-	-	-
8.0	-11.9	14.3	5.4	-	-
-11.8	10.0	-24.6	-3.4	-21.5	13.7

Table 8. Distribution of juveniles held in public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex, for regions and States: June 30, 1974

Region and State	Public facilities									Private facilities		
	Total			State			Local					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
United States	44,922	34,783	10,139	29,920	23,697	6,223	15,002	11,086	3,916	31,749	22,104	9,645
Region 1	927	681	246	927	681	246	-	-	-	2,228	1,672	556
Connecticut	140	90	50	140	90	50	-	-	-	507	426	81
Maine	187	154	33	187	154	33	-	-	-	316	232	84
Massachusetts	161	116	45	161	116	45	-	-	-	1,049	756	293
New Hampshire	212	154	58	212	154	58	-	-	-	221	175	46
Rhode Island	127	110	17	127	110	17	-	-	-	90	(D)	(D)
Vermont	100	57	43	100	57	43	-	-	-	45	(D)	(D)
Region 2	2,886	2,218	668	2,117	1,699	418	769	519	250	4,351	2,981	1,370
New Jersey	936	737	199	563	482	81	373	255	118	186	143	43
New York	1,950	1,481	469	1,554	1,217	337	396	264	132	4,165	2,838	1,327
Region 3	5,046	4,063	983	3,551	2,903	648	1,495	1,160	335	2,884	2,068	816
Delaware	204	144	60	204	144	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dist. of Columbia	637	545	92	-	-	-	637	545	92	18	(D)	(D)
Maryland	1,148	1,005	143	1,148	1,005	143	-	-	-	630	441	189
Pennsylvania	1,290	1,065	225	850	741	109	440	324	116	1,835	1,284	551
Virginia	1,369	995	374	1,037	761	276	332	234	98	351	304	47
West Virginia	398	309	89	312	252	60	86	57	29	50	(D)	(D)
Region 4	8,210	6,200	2,010	7,342	5,591	1,751	868	609	259	2,542	1,674	868
Alabama	507	358	149	373	269	104	134	89	45	81	(D)	(D)
Florida	2,075	1,582	493	1,930	1,470	460	145	112	33	874	617	257
Georgia	1,422	1,167	255	1,226	1,028	198	196	139	57	577	359	218
Kentucky	471	359	112	304	252	52	167	107	60	245	131	114
Mississippi	601	471	130	555	436	119	46	35	11	191	99	92
North Carolina	1,089	719	370	1,049	698	351	40	21	19	229	(D)	(D)
South Carolina	789	549	240	772	538	234	17	11	6	77	67	10
Tennessee	1,256	995	261	1,133	900	233	123	95	28	268	140	128
Region 5	8,695	6,703	1,992	5,859	4,736	1,123	2,836	1,967	869	5,467	3,711	1,756
Illinois	1,410	1,207	203	1,052	941	111	358	266	92	989	608	381
Indiana	928	691	237	632	477	155	296	214	82	919	664	255
Michigan	1,711	1,246	465	696	566	130	1,015	680	335	1,379	989	390
Minnesota	721	543	178	480	362	118	241	181	60	765	464	301
Ohio	3,168	2,418	750	2,365	1,863	502	803	555	248	827	595	232
Wisconsin	757	598	159	634	527	107	123	71	52	588	391	197

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Distribution of juveniles held in public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex, for regions and States: June 30, 1974--continued

Region and State	Public facilities									Private facilities		
	Total			State			Local					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Region 6	3,724	3,020	704	2,882	2,339	543	842	681	161	3,394	2,276	1,118
Arkansas	460	334	126	448	327	121	12	7	5	369	191	178
Louisiana	1,170	974	196	934	772	162	236	202	34	481	320	161
New Mexico	351	287	64	281	241	40	70	46	24	189	145	44
Oklahoma	411	271	140	337	230	107	74	41	33	600	450	150
Texas	1,332	1,154	178	882	769	113	450	385	65	1,755	1,170	585
Region 7	2,165	1,614	551	1,378	1,016	362	787	598	189	2,037	1,583	454
Iowa	371	269	102	328	241	87	43	28	15	273	198	75
Kansas	524	387	137	351	271	80	173	116	57	378	265	113
Missouri	1,083	836	247	537	396	141	546	440	106	738	539	199
Nebraska	187	122	65	162	108	54	25	14	11	648	581	67
Region 8	1,396	995	401	1,263	919	344	133	76	57	1,353	984	369
Colorado	512	372	140	506	372	134	6	-	6	636	410	226
Montana	231	171	60	231	171	60	-	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	112	66	46	100	66	34	12	-	12	115	82	33
South Dakota	98	84	14	92	80	12	6	4	2	228	170	58
Utah	311	216	95	202	144	58	109	72	37	210	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	132	86	46	132	86	46	-	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 9	9,955	7,936	2,019	3,086	2,694	392	6,869	5,242	1,627	5,625	3,947	1,678
Arizona	544	424	120	379	295	84	165	129	36	824	566	258
California[1]	8,935	7,173	1,762	2,351	2,163	188	6,584	5,010	1,574	4,639	3,340	1,299
Hawaii	113	81	32	113	81	32	-	-	-	51	(D)	(D)
Nevada	363	258	105	243	155	88	120	103	17	111	(D)	(D)
Region 10	1,918	1,353	565	1,515	1,119	396	403	234	169	1,868	1,208	660
Alaska	107	74	33	107	74	33	-	-	-	119	72	47
Idaho	135	105	30	135	105	30	-	-	-	113	83	30
Oregon	448	342	106	339	273	66	109	69	40	399	337	262
Washington	1,228	832	396	934	667	267	294	165	129	1,037	716	321

- Represents zero

(D) Data withheld to avoid disclosure and maintain confidentiality guarantees

[1]Excluded were the 2,346 youthful offenders--2,231 males and 95 females--held in addition to juveniles in California State facilities.

Table 9. Distribution of juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and by sex, for regions and States: June 30, 1974

Region and State	Total facilities			Short-term facilities								
				Detention centers			Shelters			Reception or diagnostic centers		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
United States	44,922	34,783	10,139	11,010	7,698	3,312	180	114	66	1,376	1,088	288
Region 1	927	681	246	128	93	35	-	-	-	23	16	7
Connecticut	140	90	50	39	34	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine	187	154	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	161	116	45	89	69	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	212	154	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	127	110	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	16	7
Vermont	100	57	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 2	2,886	2,218	668	727	488	239	38	29	9	-	-	-
New Jersey	936	737	199	362	244	118	11	11	-	-	-	-
New York	1,950	1,481	469	365	244	121	27	18	9	-	-	-
Region 3	5,046	4,063	983	884	619	265	81	69	12	236	179	57
Delaware	204	144	60	38	26	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dist. of Columbia	637	545	92	26	18	8	66	61	5	-	-	-
Maryland	1,148	1,005	143	45	31	14	-	-	-	111	84	27
Pennsylvania	1,290	1,065	225	424	308	116	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	1,369	995	374	297	202	95	-	-	-	125	95	30
West Virginia	398	309	89	54	34	20	15	8	7	-	-	-
Region 4	8,210	6,200	2,010	1,360	937	423	-	-	-	323	270	53
Alabama	507	358	149	129	84	45	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida	2,075	1,582	493	560	373	187	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	1,422	1,167	255	405	304	101	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	471	359	112	78	52	26	-	-	-	60	59	1
Mississippi	601	471	130	37	26	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	1,089	719	370	40	21	19	-	-	-	37	37	-
South Carolina	789	549	240	17	11	6	-	-	-	136	102	34
Tennessee	1,256	995	261	94	66	28	-	-	-	90	72	18
Region 5	8,695	6,703	1,992	2,121	1,451	670	36	10	26	172	127	45
Illinois	1,410	1,207	203	343	252	91	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	928	691	237	269	187	82	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan	1,711	1,246	465	819	561	258	25	7	18	45	45	-
Minnesota	721	543	178	90	56	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	3,168	2,418	750	492	327	165	-	-	-	127	82	45
Wisconsin	757	598	159	108	68	40	11	3	8	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Distribution of juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and by sex, for regions and States: June 30, 1974--continued

Region and State	Total facilities			Short-term facilities								
				Detention centers			Shelters			Reception or diagnostic centers		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Region 6	3,724	3,020	704	506	378	128	25	6	19	87	65	22
Arkansas	460	334	126	5	4	1	2	-	2	35	24	11
Louisiana	1,170	974	196	132	98	34	-	-	-	52	41	11
New Mexico [1]	351	287	64	70	46	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	411	271	140	38	27	11	23	6	17	-	-	-
Texas	1,332	1,154	178	261	203	58	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 7	2,165	1,614	551	438	312	126	-	-	-	11	6	5
Iowa	371	269	102	40	25	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	524	387	137	162	110	52	-	-	-	11	6	5
Missouri	1,083	836	247	211	163	48	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	187	122	65	25	14	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 8	1,396	995	401	286	195	91	-	-	-	25	13	12
Colorado	517	372	140	171	119	52	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montana	231	171	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota [1]	112	66	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	13	12
South Dakota	98	84	14	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utah	311	216	95	109	72	37	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	132	86	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 9	9,955	7,936	2,019	4,167	3,003	1,164	-	-	-	329	276	53
Arizona	544	424	120	165	129	36	-	-	-	-	-	-
California [2]	8,935	7,173	1,762	3,896	2,803	1,093	-	-	-	329	276	53
Hawaii	113	81	32	41	23	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	363	258	105	65	48	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 10	1,918	353	565	393	222	171	-	-	-	170	136	34
Alaska	107	74	33	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	135	105	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	448	342	106	93	53	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	1,228	832	396	294	165	129	-	-	-	170	136	34

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Distribution of juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and by sex, for regions and States: June 30, 1974--continued

Region and State	Long-term facilities								
	Training schools			Ranches, forestry camps, and farms			Halfway houses and group homes		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
United States	25,397	19,745	5,652	5,232	4,874	358	1,727	1,264	463
Region 1	704	525	179	31	31	-	41	16	25
Connecticut	101	66	35	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine	187	154	33	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	-	-	-	31	31	-	41	16	25
New Hampshire	212	154	58	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	104	94	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	100	57	43	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 2	1,306	1,059	247	350	327	23	465	315	150
New Jersey	387	342	45	70	47	23	106	93	-
New York	919	717	202	280	280	-	359	222	137
Region 3	3,078	2,464	614	585	585	-	182	147	35
Delaware	159	118	41	-	-	-	7	-	7
Dist. of Columbia	532	453	79	-	-	-	13	13	-
Maryland	756	663	93	169	169	-	67	58	9
Pennsylvania	720	611	109	146	146	-	-	-	-
Virginia	727	497	230	125	125	-	95	76	19
West Virginia	184	122	62	145	145	-	-	-	-
Region 4	5,720	4,299	1,421	437	368	69	370	326	44
Alabama	373	269	104	-	-	-	5	5	-
Florida	1,144	890	254	106	85	21	265	234	31
Georgia	994	843	151	-	-	-	23	20	3
Kentucky	69	35	34	241	193	48	23	20	3
Mississippi	546	427	119	-	-	-	18	18	-
North Carolina	1,012	661	351	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	629	436	193	-	-	-	7	-	7
Tennessee	953	738	215	90	90	-	29	29	-
Region 5	5,435	4,278	1,157	688	648	40	243	189	54
Illinois	897	785	112	148	148	-	22	22	-
Indiana	599	444	155	49	49	--	11	11	-
Michigan	523	391	132	150	128	22	149	114	35
Minnesota	566	434	132	40	40	-	25	13	12
Ohio	2,304	1,767	537	213	213	-	32	29	3
Wisconsin	546	457	89	88	70	18	4	-	4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Distribution of juveniles held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of facility and by sex, for regions and States: June 30, 1974--continued

Region and State	Long-term facilities								
	Training schools			Ranches, forestry camps, and farms			Halfway houses and group homes		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Region 6	3,060	2,534	526	-	-	-	46	37	9
Arkansas	413	303	110	-	-	-	5	3	2
Louisiana	977	826	151	-	-	-	9	9	-
New Mexico [1]	281	241	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	350	238	112	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	1,039	926	113	-	-	-	32	25	7
Region 7	1,269	953	316	270	209	61	177	134	43
Iowa	253	197	56	65	37	28	13	10	3
Kansas	344	264	80	-	-	-	7	7	-
Missouri	510	384	126	205	172	33	157	117	40
Nebraska	162	108	54	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 8	868	610	258	167	167	-	50	10	40
Colorado	236	154	82	99	99	-	6	-	6
Montana	184	124	60	47	47	-	-	-	-
North Dakota [1]	64	43	22	-	-	-	22	10	12
South Dakota	71	59	12	21	21	-	-	-	-
Utah	180	144	36	-	-	-	22	-	22
Wyoming	132	86	46	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 9	2,974	2,382	592	2,390	2,225	165	95	50	45
Arizona	258	194	64	77	77	-	44	24	20
California [2]	2,401	1,975	426	2,093	2,093	165	51	26	25
Hawaii	72	58	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	243	155	88	55	55	-	-	-	-
Region 10	983	641	342	314	314	-	58	40	18
Alaska	101	70	31	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	135	105	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	296	230	66	59	59	-	-	-	-
Washington	451	236	215	255	255	-	58	40	18

- Represents zero

[1] Refer to footnotes 3 and 4 in Table 1 for details on combined reporting for some facilities.

[2] Excluded were the 2,346 youthful offenders--2,251 males and 95 females--held in addition to juveniles in some California reception or diagnostic centers, training schools, ranches, forestry camps, and farms.

Table 10. Juveniles adjudicated delinquent or declared in need of supervision and held in public juvenile

Region and State	Adjudicated delinquents								
	Total			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	33,385	31,270	-6.3	27,001	25,575	-5.3	6,384	5,695	-10.8
Region 1	744	552	-25.8	523	419	-19.9	221	133	-39.8
Connecticut	167	116	-30.5	118	75	-36.4	49	41	-16.3
Maine	170	161	-5.3	143	135	-5.6	27	26	-3.7
Massachusetts	107	37	-65.4	56	24	-57.1	51	13	-74.5
New Hampshire	153	152	-0.7	115	112	-2.6	38	40	5.3
Rhode Island	118	55	-53.4	68	55	-19.1	50	-	-100.0
Vermont	29	31	6.9	23	18	-21.7	6	13	116.8
Region 2	1,590	1,085	-31.3	1,411	981	-30.5	179	104	-41.9
New Jersey	843	550	-34.8	708	471	-33.5	135	79	-41.5
New York	747	535	-28.4	703	510	-27.5	44	25	-43.2
Region 3	3,912	3,684	-5.8	3,118	3,035	-2.7	794	649	-18.3
Delaware	208	166	-20.2	133	118	-11.3	75	48	-36.0
Dist. of Columbia	323	306	-5.3	291	295	1.4	32	11	-65.6
Maryland	740	699	-5.5	662	639	-3.5	78	60	-23.1
Pennsylvania	1,018	962	-5.5	852	833	-2.2	166	129	-22.3
Virginia	1,283	1,198	-6.6	912	865	-5.2	371	333	-10.2
West Virginia	340	353	3.8	268	285	6.3	72	68	-5.6
Region 4	6,558	6,512	-0.7	5,096	5,104	0.3	1,462	408	-3.7
Alabama	371	435	17.3	276	315	14.1	95	120	-26.3
Florida	1,210	1,330	9.9	1,015	1,137	12.0	195	193	-1.0
Georgia	1,337	1,158	-13.4	1,057	973	-7.9	280	185	33.9
Kentucky	330	290	-12.1	303	275	-9.2	27	15	-44.4
Mississippi	577	560	-2.9	461	441	-4.3	116	119	-2.6
North Carolina	1,282	1,052	-17.9	853	701	-17.8	429	351	-18.2
South Carolina	523	778	48.8	379	543	43.3	144	235	63.2
Tennessee	928	909	-2.0	752	719	-4.4	179	190	8.0
Region 5	6,869	6,640	-3.3	5,475	5,350	-2.3	1,394	1,290	-7.5
Illinois	1,407	985	-30.0	1,262	904	-28.4	145	81	-44.1
Indiana	631	666	5.5	464	510	9.9	167	156	-6.6
Michigan	1,102	1,151	4.4	825	890	7.9	277	261	-5.8
Minnesota	623	604	-3.1	496	472	-4.8	127	132	3.9
Ohio	2,443	2,638	8.0	1,876	2,075	10.6	567	563	-0.7
Wisconsin	663	596	-10.1	552	499	-9.6	111	97	-12.6
Region 6	3,971	2,832	-28.7	3,277	2,377	-27.5	694	455	-34.4
Arkansas	451	444	-1.6	332	321	-3.3	119	1 3	3.4
Louisiana	1,134	1,026	-9.5	952	854	-10.3	182	172	-5.5
New Mexico	225	197	-12.4	202	163	-19.3	23	34	47.8
Oklahoma	324	206	-36.4	227	172	-24.2	97	34	-64.9
Texas	1,837	959	-47.8	1,564	867	-44.6	273	92	-66.3
Region 7	1,542	1,635	6.0	1,189	1,288	8.3	353	347	-1.7
Iowa	226	286	26.5	161	222	37.9	65	64	-1.5
Kansas	281	319	13.5	215	274	27.4	66	45	-31.8
Missouri	888	915	3.0	697	697	-	191	218	14.1
Nebraska	147	115	-21.8	116	95	-18.1	31	20	-35.5
Region 8	927	999	7.8	687	787	14.6	240	212	-11.7
Colorado	208	285	37.0	198	268	35.4	10	17	70.0
Montana	208	221	6.3	140	165	17.9	68	56	-17.6
North Dakota	81	77	-4.9	58	53	-8.6	23	24	4.3
South Dakota	101	86	-14.9	84	75	-10.7	17	11	-35.3
Utah	202	220	8.9	137	158	15.3	65	62	-4.3
Wyoming	127	110	-13.4	70	68	-2.9	57	42	-26.3

See footnotes at end of table.

detention and correctional facilities, by sex, for regions and States: June 30, 1973, and 1974

Region and State	In need of supervision (PINS)								
	Total			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	4,551	4,644	2.0	2,623	2,701	3.0	1,928	1,943	0.8
Region 1	60	83	38.3	16	47	193.8	44	36	-18.2
Connecticut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	-	10	*	-	4	*	-	6	*
New Hampshire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	-	23	*	-	15	*	-	8	*
Vermont	60	50	-16.7	16	28	75.0	44	22	-50.0
Region 2	683	1,058	54.9	400	725	81.3	283	333	17.7
New Jersey	-	78	*	-	36	*	-	42	*
New York	683	980	43.5	400	689	72.2	283	291	2.8
Region 3	582	193	-66.8	340	118	-65.3	242	75	-69.0
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dist. of Columbia	63	94	49.2	44	48	9.1	19	46	142.1
Maryland	519	99	-80.9	296	70	-76.4	223	29	-87.0
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 4	933	651	-30.2	684	376	-45.0	249	275	10.4
Alabama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida	497	180	-63.8	380	63	-83.4	117	117	-
Georgia	-	85	*	-	50	*	-	35	*
Kentucky	110	110	-	43	37	-14.0	67	73	9.0
Mississippi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	9	11	22.2	6	9	50.0	3	2	-33.3
South Carolina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	317	265	-16.4	255	217	-14.9	62	48	-22.6
Region 5	200	156	-22.0	93	81	-12.9	107	75	-29.9
Illinois	84	71	-15.5	33	44	33.3	51	27	-47.1
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	88	64	-27.3	44	29	34.1	44	35	-20.5
Wisconsin	28	21	-25.0	16	8	-50.0	12	13	8.3
Region 6	179	398	122.3	114	240	110.5	65	158	143.1
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Mexico	93	63	-32.3	61	43	-29.5	32	20	-37.5
Oklahoma	86	164	90.7	53	74	39.6	33	90	172.7
Texas	-	171	*	-	123	*	-	48	*
Region 7	104	147	41.3	54	55	1.9	50	92	84.0
Iowa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	38	93	144.7	33	40	21.2	5	53	960.0
Missouri	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	66	54	-18.2	21	15	-28.6	45	39	-13.3
Region 8	125	231	84.8	52	105	101.9	73	126	72.6
Colorado	120	197	64.2	52	84	61.5	68	113	66.2
Montana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	5	8	60.0	-	-	-	5	8	60.0
South Dakota	-	6	*	-	5	*	-	1	*
Utah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	-	20	*	-	16	*	-	4	*

Table 10. Juveniles adjudicated delinquent or declared in need of supervision and held in public juvenile

Region and State	Adjudicated delinquents								
	Total			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
Region 9	1,392	1,511	8.5	730	886	21.4	662	625	-5.6
Arizona	200	178	-11.0	109	101	-7.3	91	77	-15.4
California	1,187	1,309	10.3	618	769	24.4	569	540	-5.1
Hawaii	5	11	120.0	3	6	100.0	2	5	150.0
Nevada	-	13	*	-	10	*	-	3	*
Region 10	293	216	-26.3	140	68	-51.4	153	148	-3.3
Alaska	-	6	*	-	3	*	-	3	*
Idaho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	293	210	-28.3	140	65	-53.6	153	145	5.3

NOTE: See footnote 8, "Methodology" section, concerning the nonrespondents to the 1973 census; 1971 data were substituted. Juveniles who committed status offenses are found among the adjudicated delinquents and the juveniles declared in need of supervision. Refer to Tables 13 and 14 and to the "General Findings" section entitled "Detention status and offenses" for more details.

- Represents zero
* Not calculable

detention and correctional facilities, by sex, for regions and States: June 30, 1973, and 1974--continued

Region and State	In need of supervision (PINS)								
	Total			Male			Female		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
Region 9	5,971	5,922	-0.8	5,212	5,120	-1.8	759	802	5.7
Arizona	374	272	-27.3	349	241	-30.9	25	31	24.0
California	5,236	5,249	0.3	4,611	4,588	-0.5	625	661	5.8
Hawaii	89	84	-5.6	69	64	-7.2	20	20	-
Nevada	272	317	16.5	183	227	24.0	89	90	1.1
Region 10	1,301	1,409	8.3	1,013	1,114	10.0	288	295	2.4
Alaska	55	68	23.6	31	46	48.4	24	22	-8.3
Idaho	136	135	-0.7	109	105	-3.7	27	30	11.1
Oregon	416	360	-13.5	323	293	-9.3	93	67	-28.0
Washington	694	846	21.9	550	670	21.8	144	176	22.2

Table 11. Detention status of juveniles held in public juvenile detention

Region and State	Total			Adjudicated delinquent[1]			In need of supervision (PINS)[1]		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
United States	44,922	34,783	10,139	31,270	25,575	5,695	4,644	2,701	1,943
Region 1	927	681	246	552	419	133	83	47	36
Connecticut	140	90	50	116	75	41	-	-	-
Maine	187	154	33	161	135	26	-	-	-
Massachusetts	161	116	45	37	24	13	10	4	6
New Hampshire	212	154	58	152	112	40	-	-	-
Rhode Island	127	110	17	55	55	-	23	15	8
Vermont	100	57	43	31	18	13	50	28	22
Region 2	2,886	2,218	668	1,085	981	104	1,058	725	333
New Jersey	936	737	199	550	471	79	78	36	42
New York	1,950	1,481	469	535	510	25	980	689	291
Region 3	5,046	4,063	983	3,684	3,035	649	193	118	75
Delaware	204	144	60	166	118	48	-	-	-
Dist. of Columbia	637	545	92	306	295	11	94	48	46
Maryland	1,148	1,005	143	699	639	60	99	70	29
Pennsylvania	1,290	1,065	225	962	833	129	-	-	-
Virginia	1,369	995	374	1,198	865	333	-	-	-
West Virginia	398	309	89	353	285	68	-	-	-
Region 4	8,210	6,200	2,010	6,512	5,104	1,408	651	376	275
Alabama	507	358	149	435	315	120	-	-	-
Florida	2,075	1,582	493	1,330	1,137	193	180	63	117
Georgia	1,422	1,167	255	1,158	973	185	85	50	35
Kentucky	471	359	112	290	275	15	110	37	73
Mississippi	601	471	130	560	441	119	-	-	-
North Carolina	1,089	719	370	1,052	701	351	11	9	2
South Carolina	789	549	240	778	543	235	-	-	-
Tennessee	1,256	995	261	909	719	190	265	217	48
Region 5	8,695	6,703	1,992	6,640	5,350	1,290	156	81	75
Illinois	1,410	1,207	203	985	904	81	71	44	27
Indiana	928	691	237	666	510	156	-	-	-
Michigan	1,711	1,246	465	1,151	890	261	-	-	-
Minnesota	721	543	178	604	472	132	-	-	-
Ohio	3,168	2,418	750	2,638	2,075	563	64	29	35
Wisconsin	757	598	159	596	499	97	21	8	13
Region 6	3,724	3,020	704	2,832	2,377	455	398	240	158
Arkansas	460	334	126	444	321	123	-	-	-
Louisiana	1,170	974	196	1,026	854	172	-	-	-
New Mexico	351	287	64	197	163	34	63	43	20
Oklahoma	411	271	140	206	172	34	164	74	90
Texas	1,332	1,154	178	959	867	92	171	123	48
Region 7	2,165	1,614	551	1,635	1,288	347	147	55	92
Iowa	371	269	102	286	222	64	-	-	-
Kansas	524	387	137	319	274	45	93	40	53
Missouri	1,083	836	247	915	697	218	-	-	-
Nebraska	187	122	65	115	95	20	54	15	39
Region 8	1,396	995	401	999	787	212	231	105	126
Colorado	512	372	140	285	268	17	197	84	113
Montana	231	171	60	221	165	56	-	-	-
North Dakota	112	66	46	77	53	24	8	-	8
South Dakota	98	84	14	86	75	11	6	5	1
Utah	311	216	95	220	158	62	-	-	-
Wyoming	132	86	46	110	68	42	20	16	4

See footnotes at end of table.

and correctional facilities, by sex, for regions and States: June 30, 1974

Held pending disposition by court			Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction			Voluntary commitments			Dependent and neglected		
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
7,373	5,462	1,911	453	326	132	679	472	207	498	247	251
238	169	69	18	17	1	34	27	7	2	2	-
20	12	8	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	2	-
26	19	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	61	19	-	-	-	34	27	7	-	-	-
60	42	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	25	9	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	10	8	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
423	288	135	27	19	8	278	196	82	15	9	6
209	162	47	2	-	2	82	59	23	15	9	6
214	126	88	25	19	6	196	137	59	-	-	-
1,087	857	230	62	46	16	9	4	5	11	3	8
38	26	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
234	202	32	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
350	296	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
277	199	78	41	29	12	2	1	1	8	3	5
143	110	33	18	17	1	7	3	4	3	-	3
45	24	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
946	653	293	50	35	15	12	3	9	39	29	10
51	30	21	2	1	1	-	-	-	19	12	7
532	358	174	22	15	7	2	1	1	9	8	1
172	137	35	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
68	45	23	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
36	27	9	3	1	2	1	1	-	1	1	-
26	9	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	4	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	2	2	-
57	43	14	14	9	5	4	1	3	7	6	1
1,393	966	427	85	56	29	240	164	76	181	86	95
125	97	28	2	1	1	225	160	65	2	1	1
252	176	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	5	5
433	299	134	19	15	4	7	3	4	101	39	62
102	63	39	9	7	2	5	-	5	1	1	-
409	281	128	54	32	22	-	-	-	3	1	2
72	50	22	1	1	-	3	1	2	64	39	25
360	304	56	49	30	19	54	44	10	31	25	6
6	4	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	9	9	-
92	73	19	9	6	3	27	27	-	16	14	2
86	79	7	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	22	3	2	-	2	11	3	8	3	-	3
151	126	25	32	22	10	16	14	2	3	2	1
276	215	61	16	12	4	31	21	10	60	23	37
34	26	8	1	1	-	2	1	1	48	19	29
75	48	27	6	4	2	28	20	8	3	1	2
150	129	21	8	7	1	1	-	1	9	3	6
17	12	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
121	75	46	17	13	4	13	8	5	15	7	8
22	14	8	5	4	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
10	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	8	8	-	-	-	9	5	4	2	-	2
5	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
67	43	24	11	8	3	-	-	-	13	7	6
1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-

Table 11. Detention status of juveniles held in public juvenile detention

Region and State	Total			Adjudicated delinquent[1]			In need of supervision (FINS)[1]		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Region 9	9,955	7,936	2,019	5,972	5,120	802	1,511	886	625
Arizona	544	424	120	272	241	31	178	101	77
California[2]	8,935	7,173	1,762	5,249	4,588	661	1,309	769	540
Hawaii	113	81	32	84	64	20	11	6	5
Nevada	363	258	105	317	227	90	13	10	3
Region 10	1,918	1,353	565	1,409	1,114	295	216	68	148
Alaska	107	74	33	68	46	22	6	3	3
Idaho	135	105	30	135	105	30	-	-	-
Oregon	448	342	106	360	293	67	-	-	-
Washington	1,228	832	396	846	670	176	210	65	145

- Represents zero

[1]Juveniles adjudicated for status offenses are found among the adjudicated delinquents and the juveniles declared in need of supervision. Refer to Tables 13 and 14 and to the "General Findings" section entitled "Detention status and offenses" for more details.

[2]Excluded were the 2,346 youthful offenders--2,251 males and 95 females--held in addition to juveniles in some California facilities.

and correctional facilities, by sex, for regions and States: June 30, 1974--continued

Held pending disposition by court			Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction			Voluntary commitments			Dependent and neglected		
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2,270	1,785	485	120	89	31	4	2	2	128	54	74
65	58	7	24	21	3	-	-	-	5	3	2
2,166	1,704	462	86	60	26	4	2	2	121	50	71
18	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	12	9	10	8	2	-	-	-	2	1	1
259	150	109	14	9	5	4	3	1	16	9	7
28	22	6	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	45	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	4	4
151	83	68	9	6	3	4	3	1	8	5	3

Table 12. Juveniles adjudicated delinquent or declared in need of supervision and held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex, for regions and States: June 30, 1974

Region and State	Adjudicated delinquents			In need of supervision (PINS)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
United States	9,874	7,448	2,426	4,969	3,031	1,938
Region 1	723	585	138	129	75	54
Connecticut	218	182	36	-	-	-
Maine	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Massachusetts	327	251	76	83	47	36
New Hampshire	86	70	16	-	-	-
Rhode Island	(D)	(D)	(D)	22	(D)	(D)
Vermont	(D)	(D)	(D)	24	(D)	(D)
Region 2	441	400	41	1,267	740	527
New Jersey	30	30	-	46	(D)	(D)
New York	411	370	41	1,221	(D)	(D)
Region 3	1,493	1,165	328	291	165	126
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dist. of Columbia	(D)	(D)	(D)	6	3	3
Maryland	(D)	(D)	(D)	285	162	123
Pennsylvania	1,283	984	299	-	-	-
Virginia	126	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
West Virginia	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Region 4	753	532	221	234	(D)	(D)
Alabama	27	13	14	-	-	-
Florida	281	223	58	84	72	12
Georgia	120	83	37	63	(D)	(D)
Kentucky	36	(D)	(D)	48	10	38
Mississippi	99	64	35	-	-	-
North Carolina	44	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Carolina	31	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Tennessee	115	72	43	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 5	2,144	1,553	591	461	260	201
Illinois	247	185	62	165	76	89
Indiana	407	303	104	-	-	-
Michigan	651	477	174	-	-	-
Minnesota	393	253	140	-	-	-
Ohio	296	236	60	203	123	80
Wisconsin	150	99	51	93	61	32
Region 6	789	570	219	516	325	191
Arkansas	140	79	61	-	-	-
Louisiana	(D)	73	(D)	-	-	-
New Mexico	(D)	27	(D)	43	(D)	(D)
Oklahoma	136	131	5	180	(D)	(D)
Texas	349	260	89	293	172	121
Region 7	536	411	125	148	93	55
Iowa	78	44	34	-	-	-
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	74	39	35
Missouri	337	258	79	-	-	-
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)	74	54	20
Region 8	407	345	62	302	158	144
Colorado	145	121	24	162	73	89
Montana	32	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	66	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	89	71	18	57	39	18
Utah	95	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Juveniles adjudicated delinquent or declared in need of supervision and held in private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex, for regions and States: June 30, 1974--continued

Region and State	Adjudicated delinquents			In need of supervision (PINS)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Region 9	1,792	1,382	410	1,278	946	432
Arizona	410	(D)	(D)	149	117	32
California	1,299	1,052	247	1,090	720	370
Hawaii	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nevada	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 10	796	505	291	343	218	125
Alaska	28	(D)	(D)	64	37	27
Idaho	54	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Oregon	449	242	207	-	-	-
Washington	265	198	67	279	181	98

NOTE: Juveniles who committed status offenses are found among the adjudicated delinquents and the juveniles declared in need of supervision. Refer to Tables 13 and 14 and to the "General Findings" section entitled "Detention status and offenses" for more details.

- Represents zero
(D) Data withheld to avoid disclosure and maintain confidentiality guarantees

Table 13. Offenses of adjudicated delinquents held in public juvenile detention

Region and State	Total adjudicated delinquents	Adjudicated delinquents with offense data available					
		Total		Felony except drug offense		Misdemeanor except drug offense	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
United States	31,270	13,891	3,058	8,022	568	3,423	755
Region 1	552	174	54	146	5	23	33
Connecticut	116	5	4	1	-	2	1
Maine	161	135	26	127	2	6	14
Massachusetts	37	16	11	9	2	7	7
New Hampshire	152	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	55	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	31	18	13	9	1	8	11
Region 2	1,085	266	10	194	8	24	2
New Jersey	550	262	10	191	8	23	2
New York	535	4	-	3	-	1	-
Region 3	3,684	1,531	274	778	28	424	23
Delaware	166	25	32	-	-	-	-
Dist. of Columbia	306	110	-	104	-	-	-
Maryland	699	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	962	676	117	384	19	210	5
Virginia	1,198	548	57	215	8	154	9
West Virginia	353	172	68	75	1	60	9
Region 4	6,512	2,200	656	1,084	50	704	176
Alabama	435	305	116	182	13	51	1
Florida	1,330	77	10	24	2	45	6
Georgia	1,158	872	185	417	13	315	38
Kentucky	290	275	15	241	14	14	1
Mississippi	560	9	-	9	-	-	-
North Carolina	1,052	360	174	98	3	223	126
South Carolina	778	125	147	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	909	177	9	113	5	56	4
Region 5	6,640	2,399	815	1,441	152	499	204
Illinois	985	329	59	150	4	147	40
Indiana	666	72	1	63	-	3	-
Michigan	1,151	391	136	227	5	64	23
Minnesota	604	167	49	93	27	3	-
Ohio	2,638	949	476	580	59	145	114
Wisconsin	596	491	94	328	57	135	27
Region 6	2,832	1,481	332	1,113	94	242	113
Arkansas	444	297	112	195	21	79	1
Louisiana	1,026	112	116	33	11	68	79
New Mexico	197	163	-	112	-	14	-
Oklahoma	206	171	33	170	33	-	-
Texas	959	738	71	603	29	81	33
Region 7	1,635	559	129	299	28	154	36
Iowa	286	198	3	98	-	50	-
Kansas	319	233	42	159	16	66	26
Missouri	915	128	65	42	1	38	8
Nebraska	115	-	19	-	11	-	2
Region 8	999	576	87	425	15	83	8
Colorado	285	255	8	231	5	23	3
Montana	221	165	56	105	6	24	-
North Dakota	77	10	2	7	1	-	1
South Dakota	86	75	11	53	2	10	3
Utah	220	3	10	2	1	-	1
Wyoming	110	68	-	27	-	26	-

See footnotes at end of table.

and correctional facilities, by sex, for regions and States: June 30, 1974

Adjudicated delinquents with offense data available				Adjudicated delinquents with offense data not available
Drug offense		Status offense		
Male	Female	Male	Female	
909	252	1,537	1,483	14,321
4	3	1	13	324
1	-	1	3	107
2	2	-	8	-
-	-	-	2	10
-	-	-	-	152
-	-	-	-	55
1	1	-	-	-
8	-	40	-	809
8	-	40	-	278
-	-	-	-	531
108	2	221	221	1,879
-	-	25	32	109
6	-	-	-	196
-	-	-	-	699
55	-	27	93	169
28	2	151	38	593
19	-	18	58	113
132	33	280	397	3,656
8	2	64	100	14
-	2	8	-	1,243
87	14	53	120	101
18	-	2	-	-
-	-	-	-	551
11	15	28	30	518
-	-	125	147	506
8	-	-	-	723
129	34	330	425	3,426
12	7	20	8	597
1	-	3	1	593
17	-	83	108	624
-	-	71	22	388
72	19	152	284	1,213
27	8	1	2	11
89	23	37	102	1,019
18	4	5	86	35
3	10	8	16	798
14	-	23	-	34
-	-	1	-	2
54	9	-	-	150
27	2	79	63	947
19	-	31	3	85
2	-	6	-	44
6	-	42	56	722
-	2	-	4	96
19	23	49	41	336
1	-	-	-	22
7	19	29	31	-
1	-	2	-	65
3	-	9	6	-
-	4	1	4	207
7	-	8	-	42

Table 13. Offenses of adjudicated delinquents held in public juvenile detention

Region and State	Total adjudicated delinquents	Adjudicated delinquents with offense data available					
		Total		Felony except drug offense		Misdemeanor except drug offense	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Region 9	5,922	3,938	539	2,048	117	1,158	139
Arizona	272	168	30	125	14	12	4
California[1]	5,249	3,485	404	1,729	81	1,101	131
Hawaii	84	58	15	58	14	-	-
Nevada	317	227	90	136	8	45	4
Region 10	1,409	767	162	494	71	112	21
Alaska	68	46	22	32	8	9	13
Idaho	135	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	360	261	-	193	-	17	-
Washington	846	460	140	269	63	86	8

- Represents zero

[1]California statistics were estimated on the basis of June 30, 1973, data. The 1974 statistics were originally based on juveniles and youthful offenders combined; the 1973 statistics were based on juveniles only. The percentage distributions of persons among the kinds of offenses for adjudicated delinquents were quite similar for the two reference dates.

and correctional facilities, by sex, for regions and States: June 30, 1974--continued

Adjudicated delinquents with offense data available				Adjudicated delinquents with offense data not available
Drug offense		Status offense		
Male	Female	Male	Female	
308	75	424	208	1,445
23	5	8	7	74
268	65	387	127	1,360
-	-	-	1	11
17	5	29	73	-
85	57	76	13	480
4	-	1	1	-
-	-	-	-	135
19	-	32	-	99
62	57	43	12	246

Table 14. Offenses of juveniles declared in need of supervision and held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex, for regions and States: June 30, 1974

Region and State	Juveniles declared in need of supervision (PINS)											
	Total	Offense data available										Offense data not available
		Total		Felony except drug offense		Misdemeanor except drug offense		Drug offense		Status offense		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
United States	4,644	1,371	1,257	53	13	67	84	47	15	1,204	1,145	2,016
Region 1	83	30	33	-	-	1	-	-	-	29	33	20
Connecticut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	10	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5
New Hampshire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	23	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	15
Vermont	50	28	22	-	-	1	-	-	-	27	22	-
Region 2	1,058	43	51	3	2	4	1	-	-	36	48	964
New Jersey	78	36	42	3	2	3	-	-	-	30	40	-
New York	980	7	9	-	-	1	1	-	-	6	8	964
Region 3	193	118	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	75	-
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dist. of Columbia	94	48	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	46	-
Maryland	99	70	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	29	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Region 4	651	170	166	9	1	7	2	17	-	137	163	315
Alabama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida	180	19	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	22	139
Georgia	85	50	35	9	1	6	2	-	-	35	32	-
Kentucky	110	36	73	-	-	1	-	-	-	35	73	1
Mississippi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	11	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	2	-
South Carolina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	265	56	34	-	-	-	-	17	-	39	34	175
Region 5	156	68	71	2	-	2	4	15	6	49	61	17
Illinois	71	42	26	1	-	2	1	14	5	25	20	3
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	64	18	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	32	14
Wisconsin	21	8	13	1	-	-	3	1	1	6	9	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Offenses of juveniles declared in need of supervision and held in public juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by sex, for regions and States: June 30, 1974--continued

Region and State	Juveniles declared in need of supervision (PINS)											
	Total	Offense data available										Offense data not available
		Total		Felony except drug offense		Misdemeanor except drug offense		Drug offense		Status offense		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Region 6	398	160	150	4	-	2	-	1	-	153	150	88
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Mexico	63	43	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	20	-
Oklahoma	164	74	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	90	-
Texas	171	43	40	4	-	2	-	1	-	36	40	88
Region 7	147	34	79	-	2	-	-	6	6	28	71	34
Iowa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	93	34	43	-	-	-	-	6	6	28	37	16
Missouri	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	54	-	36	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	34	18
Region 8	231	92	110	16	7	2	-	2	1	72	102	29
Colorado	197	71	101	15	7	1	-	1	1	54	93	25
Montana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
South Dakota	6	5	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	-
Utah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	20	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	4
Region 9	1,511	621	478	19	1	48	76	5	-	549	401	412
Arizona	178	93	77	-	-	2	-	1	-	90	77	8
California	1,309	512	393	19	1	46	76	4	-	443	316	404
Hawaii	11	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	-
Nevada	13	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	3	-
Region 10	216	35	44	-	-	1	1	1	2	33	41	137
Alaska	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
Idaho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	210	32	41	-	-	1	1	1	2	30	38	137

- Represents zero

Table 15. Staff of public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of position, for regions and States: June 30, 1974

Region and State	Public facilities				Private facilities			
	Payroll staff		Nonpayroll staff		Payroll staff		Nonpayroll staff	
	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time
United States	37,842	3,708	1,549	3,177	19,694	4,520	906	3,492
Region 1	1,203	133	26	113	1,521	356	43	307
Connecticut	275	74	-	19	320	62	(D)	49
Maine	282	17	-	17	137	12	(D)	(D)
Massachusetts	230	14	20	14	777	217	34	219
New Hampshire	153	12	-	-	141	29	4	15
Rhode Island	161	8	6	6	116	31	-	(D)
Vermont	102	8	-	57	30	5	-	(D)
Region 2	3,252	534	69	182	3,754	905	181	528
New Jersey	1,203	176	42	134	150	16	(D)	9
New York	2,049	358	27	48	3,604	889	(D)	519
Region 3	4,231	290	211	502	1,909	547	32	183
Delaware	252	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dist. of Columbia	482	4	2	-	8	(D)	-	(D)
Maryland	850	5	16	38	369	126	(D)	41
Pennsylvania	1,289	125	147	398	1,328	399	21	124
Virginia	1,100	118	44	64	185	14	-	(D)
West Virginia	258	35	2	2	19	(D)	(D)	10
Region 4	6,063	224	188	221	1,259	192	69	242
Alabama	496	32	22	42	32	14	(D)	10
Florida	1,830	45	22	73	472	38	18	25
Georgia	1,056	33	40	25	255	46	11	56
Kentucky	441	22	75	6	104	30	(D)	40
Mississippi	280	16	5	20	92	(D)	9	(D)
North Carolina	727	29	35	32	108	20	(D)	(D)
South Carolina	386	24	1	-	48	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tennessee	847	23	8	23	148	14	11	49
Region 5	7,354	704	268	540	3,741	791	121	631
Illinois	1,609	96	40	37	611	122	(D)	96
Indiana	626	45	46	23	508	70	6	66
Michigan	1,379	226	38	61	1,055	206	(D)	95
Minnesota	651	38	30	107	450	145	45	102
Ohio	2,369	240	100	267	532	116	13	240
Wisconsin	720	59	14	45	585	132	(D)	32

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Staff of public and private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, by type of position, for regions and States: June 30, 1974—continued

Region and State	Public facilities				Private facilities			
	Payroll staff		Nonpayroll staff		Payroll staff		Nonpayroll staff	
	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time
Region 6	3,331	175	51	261	1,346	216	132	489
Arkansas	297	7	12	3	165	28	(D)	17
Louisiana	840	69	6	122	132	65	14	86
New Mexico	246	5	-	7	88	8	(D)	14
Oklahoma	422	20	2	93	259	38	62	189
Texas	1,526	74	51	36	702	77	(D)	183
Region 7	2,069	220	84	150	1,064	280	27	243
Iowa	465	31	4	18	172	48	3	15
Kansas	527	43	50	26	181	87	-	35
Missouri	872	117	30	102	449	99	(D)	131
Nebraska	205	29	-	4	262	46	(D)	62
Region 8	981	138	13	90	644	162	16	116
Colorado	325	17	4	2	323	85	4	68
Montana	176	25	4	1	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
North Dakota	95	6	1	8	59	14	-	(D)
South Dakota	69	9	1	21	96	17	(D)	20
Utah	221	71	3	58	96	26	(D)	7
Wyoming	95	10	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Region 9	7,533	1,068	526	832	3,339	775	187	486
Arizona	401	26	-	6	482	76	8	(D)
California [1]	6,767	1,027	492	823	2,779	686	157	410
Hawaii	104	6	13	-	(D)	5	-	(D)
Nevada	253	9	21	3	(D)	8	22	-
Region 10	1,825	222	93	286	1,117	296	98	267
Alaska	111	-	21	12	81	13	-	(D)
Idaho	109	1	-	-	62	26	7	(D)
Oregon	490	75	16	21	437	121	33	72
Washington	1,115	146	56	253	537	136	58	171

- Represents zero

[1] Although some California public facilities held youthful offenders in addition to juveniles, all their employees were included.

Table 16. Type of expenditure and average population of public juvenile

(Dollar amounts

Region and State	Total expenditures			Capital expenditures		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
United States	483,941	507,903	-5.0	30,127	24,536	-18.6
Region 1	14,963	15,309	2.3	781	319	-59.1
Connecticut	3,776	3,391	-10.2	38	23	-39.5
Maine	3,297	3,712	12.6	311	186	-40.3
Massachusetts	2,597	2,743	5.7	13	18	35.5
New Hampshire	1,771	1,888	6.6	127	-	-100.0
Rhode Island	2,086	2,048	-1.8	238	10	-95.7
Vermont	1,436	1,527	6.4	53	83	54.3
Region 2	54,696	45,579	-16.7	6,145	831	-86.5
New Jersey[2]	17,707	15,175	-14.3	2,324	465	-80.0
New York	36,988	30,404	-17.8	3,821	366	-90.4
Region 3	53,493	61,502	15.0	3,321	7,083	113.3
Delaware	3,370	2,375	-29.5	1,352	285	-79.0
Dist. of Columbia	6,770	7,468	10.3	184	28	-84.7
Maryland	12,061	11,121	-7.8	364	633	73.8
Pennsylvania	19,526	26,478	35.6	133	5,184	3,804.0
Virginia	8,850	11,513	30.1	393	853	117.3
West Virginia	2,916	2,547	-12.7	895	101	-88.7
Region 4	61,360	66,073	7.7	5,528	4,439	-19.7
Alabama	2,590	4,118	59.0	124	227	83.5
Florida	19,204	19,859	3.4	1,424	445	-68.7
Georgia	12,224	11,668	-4.6	2,534	552	-78.2
Kentucky	4,080	4,218	3.4	78	47	-39.2
Mississippi	2,537	2,333	-8.0	189	223	17.7
North Carolina	9,970	10,229	2.6	560	2,121	278.5
South Carolina	3,666	4,271	16.5	511	254	-50.3
Tennessee	7,090	9,377	32.3	107	569	431.8
Region 5	101,405	101,711	0.3	3,181	2,753	-13.5
Illinois	27,229	23,382	-14.1	196	762	287.7
Indiana	6,507	6,691	2.8	1,511	785	-48.1
Michigan	17,912	21,283	18.8	103	528	413.7
Minnesota	10,835	10,204	-5.8	718	256	-64.3
Ohio	27,539	29,908	8.6	566	206	-63.6
Wisconsin	11,383	10,244	-10.0	87	216	147.5
Region 6	30,552	33,702	10.3	1,309	2,602	98.7
Arkansas	2,172	3,635	67.4	154	1,020	561.2
Louisiana	6,727	7,927	17.8	154	250	63.0
New Mexico	2,807	2,813	0.2	126	98	-22.6
Oklahoma	3,948	3,857	-2.3	633	852	34.5
Texas	14,898	15,471	3.8	242	382	57.8
Region 7	20,741	23,656	14.1	2,245	2,619	16.6
Iowa	4,934	5,474	11.0	113	245	115.9
Kansas	4,500	6,749	50.0	468	1,619	245.8
Missouri[3]	9,356	9,232	-1.1	1,648	725	-56.0
Nebraska	1,951	2,180	11.7	16	31	98.2
Region 8	13,431	8,650	-35.6	337	330	-2.1
Colorado[4]	5,669	446	-92.1	54	15	-72.1
Montana	2,026	2,197	8.5	44	53	22.5
North Dakota	878	1,157	31.8	64	29	-54.4
South Dakota	998	921	-7.7	71	52	-26.6
Utah	2,679	2,728	1.8	91	51	-43.4
Wyoming	1,182	1,200	1.6	14	129	829.6

See footnotes at end of table.

detention and correctional facilities, for regions and States: 1973 and 1974[1]

in thousands)

Operating expenditures			Average populations			Per capita operating expenditures (whole dollars)		
1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
453,814	483,368	6.5	47,363	46,753	-1.3	9,582	10,339	7.9
14,182	14,990	5.7	1,095	970	-11.4	12,951	15,453	19.3
3,738	3,368	-9.9	193	145	-24.9	19,368	23,224	19.9
2,986	3,527	18.1	219	220	0.5	13,634	16,030	17.6
2,584	2,726	5.5	208	179	-13.9	12,420	15,226	22.6
1,644	1,888	14.9	205	206	0.5	8,018	9,164	14.3
1,848	2,038	10.3	142	131	-7.7	13,015	15,555	19.5
1,382	1,444	4.5	128	89	-30.5	10,797	16,227	50.3
48,551	44,478	-8.4	3,494	2,824	-19.2	13,895	15,750	13.4
15,384	14,710	-4.4	1,589	972	-38.8	9,681	15,133	56.3
33,168	30,038	-9.4	1,905	1,852	-2.8	17,410	16,219	-6.8
50,172	54,419	8.5	5,140	5,001	-2.7	9,761	10,881	11.5
2,017	2,090	3.6	232	230	-0.9	8,694	9,088	4.5
6,586	7,439	13.0	549	536	-2.4	11,995	13,879	15.7
11,697	10,488	-10.3	1,436	1,182	-17.7	8,145	8,873	8.9
19,393	21,294	9.8	1,274	1,300	2.0	15,222	16,380	7.6
8,458	10,660	26.0	1,309	1,350	3.1	6,461	7,896	22.2
2,021	2,446	21.0	340	403	18.5	5,945	6,069	2.1
55,832	61,634	10.4	8,220	8,153	-0.8	6,792	7,559	11.3
2,466	3,891	57.8	473	548	15.9	5,213	7,100	36.2
17,781	19,414	9.2	2,184	2,150	-1.6	8,141	9,029	10.9
9,690	11,116	14.7	1,391	1,446	4.0	6,965	7,687	10.4
4,002	4,171	4.2	456	483	5.9	8,776	8,635	-1.6
2,347	2,110	-10.1	618	589	-4.7	3,798	3,582	-5.7
9,409	8,108	-13.8	1,266	1,072	-15.3	7,432	7,563	1.8
3,154	4,017	27.3	582	618	6.2	5,420	6,499	19.9
6,983	8,808	26.1	1,250	1,247	-0.2	5,586	7,063	26.4
98,223	98,958	0.7	8,418	8,471	0.6	11,668	11,682	0.1
27,033	22,620	-16.3	1,751	1,353	-22.7	15,438	16,718	8.3
4,996	5,906	18.2	826	918	11.1	6,048	6,433	6.4
17,809	20,755	16.5	1,541	1,610	4.5	11,556	12,891	11.6
10,117	9,948	-1.7	710	730	2.8	14,249	13,626	-4.4
26,973	29,702	10.1	2,813	3,014	7.1	9,588	9,854	2.8
11,295	10,028	-11.2	777	846	8.9	14,537	11,853	-18.5
29,242	31,100	6.4	4,734	3,899	-17.6	6,177	7,976	29.1
2,017	2,615	29.6	492	455	-7.5	4,100	5,747	40.2
6,573	7,676	16.8	1,199	1,193	-0.5	5,482	6,434	17.4
2,681	2,715	1.3	307	329	7.2	8,734	8,252	-5.5
3,314	3,004	-9.4	412	460	11.7	8,044	6,531	-18.8
14,656	15,089	3.0	2,324	1,462	-37.1	6,306	10,321	63.7
18,495	21,037	13.7	2,049	2,167	5.8	9,026	9,707	7.5
4,821	5,230	8.5	405	395	-2.5	11,903	13,239	11.2
4,032	5,131	27.3	394	490	24.4	10,232	10,470	2.3
7,707	8,528	10.6	1,033	1,088	5.3	7,461	7,837	5.0
1,935	2,149	11.0	217	194	-10.6	8,919	11,077	24.2
13,094	8,320	-36.5	1,206	1,380	14.4	10,858	6,028	-44.5
5,615	431	-92.3	425	492	15.8	13,211	875	-93.4
1,982	2,144	8.2	218	242	11.0	9,093	8,860	-2.6
814	1,128	38.6	91	119	30.8	8,945	9,478	6.0
927	869	-6.2	102	108	5.9	9,083	8,046	-11.4
2,589	2,677	3.4	254	301	18.5	10,192	8,892	-12.8
1,168	1,072	-8.2	116	118	1.7	10,067	9,080	-9.8

Table 16. Type of expenditure and average population of public juvenile detention

(Dollar amounts

Region and State	Total expenditures			Capital expenditures		
	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
Region 9	107,594	125,703	16.8	5,181	3,193	-38.4
Arizona	6,929	5,613	-19.0	1,850	1,252	-32.3
California[2,5]	95,881	115,025	20.0	3,292	1,696	-48.5
Hawaii	1,190	1,355	13.9	5	1	-76.3
Nevada	3,594	3,710	3.2	34	243	609.9
Region 10	25,708	26,019	1.2	2,099	368	-82.5
Alaska	3,479	1,951	-43.9	1,800	18	-99.0
Idaho	1,283	1,504	17.2	69	64	-6.9
Oregon	6,154	7,057	14.7	128	236	84.5
Washington	14,791	15,506	4.8	102	49	-51.9

NOTE: Because of rounding, detail may not add to total. See footnote 8, "Methodology" section, concerning the nonrespondents to the 1973 census; 1971 data were substituted.

[1]Refer to "Methodology" section entitled "Census period" concerning the variety of reporting periods used by facilities.

[2]These State facilities held an unspecified number of adults or youthful offenders included in the calculations for the average populations: One New Jersey facility (see footnote 6, "Methodology" section)--1973; and 15 California facilities (see footnote 5, Table 1)--1973 and 1974. Per capita operating expenditures were affected.

[3]For 1973, "other operating expenditures" (exclusive of salaries and wages) and capital expenditures of six Missouri facilities were not available. Therefore, all Missouri expenditure data for 1973 are understated.

[4]For 1974, expenditure data for nine Colorado facilities were unavailable.

[5]For 1973, total and capital expenditures are understated because capital expenditures reported for 15 State facilities included outlays for equipment only.

and correctional facilities, for regions and States: 1973 and 1974[1]--continued

in thousands)

Operating expenditures			Average populations			Per capita operating expenditures (whole dollars)		
1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change	1973	1974	Percent change
102,413	122,510	19.6	11,138	12,013	7.9	9,195	10,198	10.9
5,080	4,360	-14.2	708	499	-29.5	7,174	8,737	21.8
92,589	113,329	22.4	10,004	11,074	10.7	9,255	10,233	10.6
1,185	1,354	14.3	116	112	-3.4	10,214	12,091	18.4
3,560	3,467	-2.6	310	328	5.8	11,483	10,568	-8.0
23,609	25,651	8.6	1,869	1,875	0.3	12,631	13,680	8.3
1,679	1,933	15.1	84	92	9.5	19,992	21,006	5.1
1,215	1,440	18.6	111	135	21.6	10,941	10,667	-2.5
6,026	6,821	13.2	527	504	-4.4	11,435	13,534	18.4
14,689	15,457	5.2	1,147	1,144	-0.3	12,806	13,511	5.5

Table 17. Type of expenditure and average population of private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, for regions and States: 1974 [1]

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Region and State	Total expenditures	Capital expenditures	Operating expenditures	Average population	Per capita operating expenditures (whole dollars)
United States	294,036	25,905	268,131	31,384	8,543
Region 1	23,791	1,799	21,992	2,316	9,495
Connecticut	5,570	483	5,087	519	9,801
Maine	2,215	393	1,822	314	5,803
Massachusetts	11,959	668	11,291	1,043	10,825
New Hampshire	2,054	136	1,918	273	7,024
Rhode Island	1,777	(D)	1,664	120	13,866
Vermont	217	(D)	210	47	4,476
Region 2	60,882	3,507	57,375	4,131	13,888
New Jersey	1,955	206	1,750	182	9,613
New York	58,927	3,301	55,626	3,949	14,086
Region 3	27,419	2,425	24,994	2,873	8,699
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-
Dist. of Columbia	60	-	(D)	18	3,350
Maryland	5,677	(D)	(D)	651	8,079
Pennsylvania	18,639	1,286	17,353	1,816	9,555
Virginia	2,704	575	2,129	335	6,354
West Virginia	340	(D)	193	53	3,632
Region 4	16,766	1,320	14,946	2,488	6,007
Alabama	259	33	226	76	2,971
Florida	6,301	780	5,521	871	6,338
Georgia	3,906	516	3,390	572	5,926
Kentucky	1,106	34	1,072	256	4,186
Mississippi	1,336	175	1,160	183	6,340
North Carolina	1,403	13	1,390	224	6,203
South Carolina	854	107	746	74	10,086
Tennessee	1,601	160	1,441	232	6,211
Region 5	56,176	6,094	50,082	5,464	9,165
Illinois	9,141	912	8,230	1,006	8,180
Indiana	6,748	1,108	5,641	932	6,052
Michigan	17,078	1,659	15,420	1,360	11,338
Minnesota	7,687	1,670	6,018	741	8,120
Ohio	6,860	396	6,464	801	8,069
Wisconsin	8,661	350	8,310	624	13,317
Region 6	18,329	3,087	15,242	3,410	4,469
Arkansas	1,682	(D)	(D)	370	3,642
Louisiana	2,272	503	1,769	448	3,948
New Mexico	909	(D)	(D)	192	4,388
Oklahoma	3,073	434	2,639	631	4,182
Texas	10,393	1,750	8,643	1,769	4,886
Region 7	14,167	799	13,368	2,024	6,604
Iowa	2,420	224	2,196	268	8,193
Kansas	2,405	153	2,252	346	6,508
Missouri	5,827	251	5,576	764	7,298
Nebraska	3,515	171	3,344	646	5,176
Region 8	9,340	1,030	8,311	1,337	6,215
Colorado	3,844	163	3,682	620	5,938
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	1,147	(D)	(D)	119	8,909
South Dakota	1,247	91	1,156	232	4,983
Utah	1,866	239	1,627	215	7,566
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Type of expenditure and average population of private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, for regions and States: 1974[1]--continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Region and State	Total expenditures	Capital expenditures	Operating expenditures	Average population	Per capita operating expenditures (whole dollars)
Region 9	51,348	3,680	47,668	5,556	8,579
Arizona	5,515	529	4,986	813	6,133
California	44,709	3,073	41,635	4,584	9,082
Hawaii	877	(D)	818	50	16,367
Nevada	246	18	228	109	2,091
Region 10	15,817	1,665	14,153	1,785	7,928
Alaska	905	(D)	(D)	109	8,200
Idaho	1,262	(D)	(D)	107	11,134
Oregon	6,314	919	5,395	551	9,791
Washington	7,337	664	6,673	1,018	6,554

NOTE: Because of rounding, detail may not add to total.

- Represents zero
(D) Data withheld to avoid disclosure and maintain confidentiality guarantees
[1]Refer to "Methodology" section entitled "Census period" concerning the variety of reporting periods used by facilities.

Table 18. Characteristics of private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, for the United States: 1974

Characteristic	Total facilities	Short-term facilities				Long-term facilities			
		Total	Detention centers	Shelters	Reception or diagnostic centers	Total	Training schools	Ranches, forestry camps, and farms	Halfway houses and group homes
Number of facilities, June 30, 1974	1,337	76	4	67	5	1,261	61	395	805
Number of facilities by sources of juveniles									
Police	179	40	(D)	37	(D)	139	4	42	93
Parents of juveniles in custody	664	43	(D)	40	(D)	621	26	243	352
Juvenile court	1,207	74	4	65	5	1,133	58	358	717
State correctional authority	463	26	(D)	21	(D)	437	19	129	289
Welfare department	1,099	61	3	54	4	1,038	51	334	653
Other sources	522	33	(D)	29	(D)	489	20	185	284
Number of facilities by sources of financial support									
Public agencies and courts	1,224	64	3	56	5	1,160	60	358	742
Private agencies	120	7	-	(D)	(D)	113	5	60	48
Parents	487	21	(D)	(D)	-	466	20	190	256
Federal grants									
LEAA	231	26	(D)	(D)	-	205	8	41	156
HEW [1]	112	9	-	(D)	(D)	103	5	31	67
Other	64	3	-	(D)	(D)	61	5	24	32
United Fund	273	11	-	11	-	262	21	91	150
Fund-raising drives of facilities	523	24	(D)	(D)	-	499	25	164	310
Bequests and other individual contributions	643	39	(D)	36	(D)	604	24	219	361
Endowments or investments	292	9	(D)	(D)	-	283	16	116	151
Sponsoring denominational body	268	14	-	(D)	(D)	254	11	80	163
Other sources	159	11	-	11	-	148	7	45	96

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Characteristics of private juvenile detention and correctional facilities, for the United States: 1974--continued

Characteristic	Total facilities	Short-term facilities				Long-term facilities			
		Total	Detention centers	Shelters	Reception or diagnostic centers	Total	Training schools	Ranches, forestry camps, and farms	Halfway houses and group homes
Population, June 30, 1974									
Total	22,104	402	(D)	332	(D)	21,702	2,847	12,397	6,458
Male	9,645	395	(D)	302	(D)	9,250	1,231	4,558	3,461
Female									
Adjudicated delinquents	7,448	53	(D)	43	(D)	7,395	1,640	3,239	2,516
Male	2,426	67	-	(D)	(D)	2,359	418	1,104	837
Female									
Declared in need of supervision (PINS)	3,031	56	(D)	33	(D)	2,975	413	1,710	852
Male	1,938	47	-	(D)	(D)	1,891	395	845	651
Female									
Held pending disposition by court	330	127	(D)	(D)	-	203	29	98	76
Male	151	75	(D)	(D)	-	76	(D)	48	(D)
Female									
Awaiting transfer to another jurisdiction	37	8	-	8	-	29	(D)	23	(D)
Male	26	8	-	8	-	18	5	-	13
Female									
Voluntary commitments	5,272	94	-	(D)	(D)	5,178	279	3,879	1,020
Male	2,363	126	(D)	103	(D)	2,237	197	1,222	818
Female									
Dependent and neglected	4,767	60	(D)	(D)	-	4,707	330	2,543	1,834
Male	2,337	70	-	(D)	(D)	2,267	140	1,117	1,010
Female									
Other population [2]	1,219	4	-	4	-	1,215	155	905	155
Male	404	(D)	-	(D)	-	402	74	222	106
Female									

- Represents zero
(D) Data withheld to avoid disclosure and maintain confidentiality guarantees

[1] Department of Health, Education, and Welfare
[2] Examples are the emotionally disturbed and the mentally retarded.

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